THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

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Bishop Assails March Of Time Intolerance Film Approved By Conference Of Jews And Christians

A charge that "paid publicity agents" had exaggerated children's scribblings into a "phantom of anti-Semitic hate for the deliberate besmirching of the minority Catholic population of this area" was made by Bishop J. Francis A. McIntyre, of New York.

He declared the March of Time was "party" to the alleged campaign because it filmed a staged desecration of a Washington Heights synagogue.

Richard deRochemont, producer of the March of Time, reached at his farm in Flemington, N. J., identified the synagogue as the Temple of the Covenant, 612 West 180th Street. Rabbi Harold H. Mashloff is the minister.

Mr. de Rochemont vigorously denied that the re-enactment "cast any reflection on any minority group, including the Catholics, who are not even referred to in the scene." The producer said he was "shocked" by the Bishop's criticism, since the reel objected to was part of a film against intolerance. He added that the National Conference of Christians and Jews had approved the picture and promised its cooperation.

The allegation that by making the picture the March of Time had become part of a campaign to discredit the Catholic Church was termed by Mr. deRochement "not even worth denying."

"We are fighting intolerance in our own way and trust the Bishop will fight it in his," he commented.

When informed of Bishop McIntyre's objection to the filming of the incident, he said, "This thing staggers me." After research on the subject of intolerance by his organization Mr. deRochement said "it wasn't our conclusion that anti-Semitism came from Catholics, but that a good many elements in the [illegible] think, perhaps, if it is realized that we are treating it as a national problem, Bishop McIntyre wouldn't be uneasy about the name of one parish in one city."

He said that the Right Rev. John J. Casey, a member of the Interfaith Clergy Committee, of Washington Heights, which was organized in December, 1943, to cope with problems of juvenile delinquency and anti-Semitic outbursts, visited him and appeared to be "disturbed."

"He apparently had the impression," he said, "that for us to rebuke anti-Semitism represented an attack on Catholics. Our impression, from what Archbishop Spellman (the Most Rev. Francis J. Spellman, Archbishop of New York) and Cardinal O'Connell (William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston) has said reproving anti-Semitism, our film did not attack Catholics."

Meanwhile, it was learned an order had been issued over the week end to commanding officers of police precincts in all boroughs, asking them to be on the alert to prevent re-enactment of vandalism in New York and the taking of pictures of such re-enactments.

Rabbi Mashloff revealed that he had been asked to cooperate with the March of Time by the Anti-Defamation League and had been told that it was planned to film mock-desecrations of a Protestant and a Catholic church as well as his own temple. He said that the synagogue had been defaced several times in recent months.

"I find it difficult to see how any group could take offense at this film," he remarked. "In no part of the script was suspicion cast upon any minority or group. All religions are facing this difficulty and we can't correct an evil without showing what it is."

Bishop McIntyre, who spoke before a thousand members of the Catholic Court Attaches Guild at

(Continued on Page Seven)

U.S. Official Favors Moderate Influx Of Immigrants

Francis Biddle, Attorney General of the United States, advocated selective immigration at the annual meeting of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society at the Hotel Astor, in New York. The United States, he said, in a speech that was broadcast, had nothing to fear and much to gain from a moderate influx of immigrants. There had not been a time within 100 years, he said, when the proportion of foreign-born was so low.

"For the ten years from 1933 to 1943," he said, "we admitted a total of 279,071 immigrant aliens, an average of less than 28,000 a year, from Axis-dominated countries. During this period 228,068 non-immigrants were admitted for temporary stay, and a large ma-

(Continued on Page Seven)

Refugees To Get Help From Britain, U.S.

Great Britain and the United States have each agreed to underwrite £500,000 ($2,000,000) this year for the expenses of the Inter-Governmental Committee on Refugees, to care for some 20,000,000 homeless Europeans. Minister of State Richard K. Law told the House of Commons. The Commons approved an installment of £50,000 compared with £1,950 in 1939 and in 1940-41.

Mr. Law said the difference in these figures indicated the growth in this "hideous problem" and also the determination and seriousness of purpose with which all Governments represented on the committee were tackling the refugee situation.

During the discussion S. S. Silverman, Labor member, read a report from the Jewish National Committee operating somewhere in Poland, saying:

"Last month we still reckoned the number of Jews in the whole territory of Poland as from 250,000 to 300,000. In a few weeks no more than 50,000 of us will remain. In our last moment before death, the remnants of Polish Jewry appeal for help to the whole world. May this, perhaps our last voice from the abyss, reach the ears of the whole world."

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Tension In Palestine Accompanies Discussion On Jewish State In U. S.

Representations made by the Egyptian Government to the United States through the American Minister to Cairo, Alexander Kirk, and the Egyptian Minister to Washington against the resolution on Palestine now before the U.S. Congress evoked jubilation among Arab politicians in Jerusalem, says the New York Times.

This step is regarded as the first concrete indication of Egypt's long promised interest in a settlement of the tangled Palestine issue in favor of Palestinian Arabs. Both the Arabic press and political circles recall that the Egyptian Premier, Mustafa Nahas Pasha, intimated a few months ago he would push Palestine's Arab interests more vigorously at "suitable opportunity," and they feel that he regards the deadline on March 31, when Jewish immigration to Palestine is scheduled to terminate under the British Government's 1939 White Paper, as such an opportunity.

The immediate Jewish reaction to Egypt's entrance into the controversy was somewhat clouded by the activities of a group of youthful extremists who recently staged a series of explosions to punctuate their adamant attitude that Palestine must become a Jewish state.

Responsible Zionist leaders not only disavowed any connection with these outrages, but voiced abhorrence of such terrorist tactics, declaring they bring the Zionist cause into disrepute. As one statement said, such measures "will endanger our political and national efforts at a time when Jewry's fate is being decided."

Zionist opinion is that it will be a long time before the Palestine resolution gets a floor hearing, therefore Zionists are not inclined to be as optimistic as the Arab politicians are apprehensive.

The average Zionist appreciates that the propaganda effect of the

(Continued on Page Seven)

Soldiers Kill Rumanian Jews To Get Clothes

Berne, Switzerland, reports an appalling eyewitness account by a Jew who escaped to Switzerland from Transnistria. He relates how the Rumanian soldiers [illegible] belongings, including their last shreds of clothing.

Jews who happened to be wearing a good overcoat or good shoes were deliberately executed so that the Rumanian soldiers could get their clothing.

The escaped Jew related how 6,000 Rumanian Jews, of whom he was one, were deported to a Transnistrian village named Pecorka. Most of the journey, he said, was made on foot under the most terrible circumstances. "Hundreds of the deportees, mostly women and children, died on the road before they even reached their destination," he stated. "Those of us who reached Pecorka were quartered in ruined dilapidated barracks. It was winter, but we were not permitted to keep the barracks heated. Many persons were frozen to death."

The Jews in Transnistria had to live on a small piece of almost inedible black bread and a plate

(Continued on Page Seven)

Iraq Advice On Palestine Irks U.S. Senator

To officials of the Iraq Parliament who urged him by cable to withdraw the pending resolution reaffirming United States approval of Palestine as a Jewish National Homeland, Senator Robert F. Wagner, replied on March 1 that the Congress of the United States had been able, for more than a century "to reach its own conclusions without advice from officials of foreign nations."

The Senator's reply was addressed to Jamil al Modfai, president of the Iraq Senate and Muhammad

(Continued on Page Seven)

Germany's Most Famed Editor Dies

Theodor Wolff, Germany's best-known editor in the period from Bismarck to Adolf Hitler, died last November in a Berlin hospital, according to word received by "Aufbau," a New York German-English anti-Nazi weekly. He was seventy-five years old.

Mr. Wolff was driven from the editorship of the "Berliner Tageblatt," which he had made world-famous in the sphere of international politics, and was expelled

(Continued on Page Seven)

Russians Help Jews Against Nazis In Ukraine

Late one night at Shenderovka, after we had threaded our way through a vast park of smashed German vehicles, we called for warmth at an undamaged cottage, writes Ralph Parker to the New York Times. There the tall, haggard farmer told how in one of the most densely populated sections of the rural Ukraine the Germans had methodically rounded up the Jews and slaughtered them. But the villagers, he said, smuggled some condemned children into their own [illegible] great chaos from

the more dramatic forms of destruction by war were found to have been bled white of manpower and skilled labor. With horrifying precision, the German anti-Semitic policy had been applied to this region of cherry orchards and fields of sunflowers.

At Kenotop the Jewish matron in charge of the Red Air Force hostel told the tragic tale of how

(Continued on Page Seven)

Gave Millions For Human Services

Lucius Nathan Littauer, glove manufacturer and former Republican Congressman from New York whose philanthropies exceeded $6,000,000, died of a heart ailment at his country home in New Rochelle, N.Y. He was 85 years old.

In celebration of his seventieth birthday in 1929, Mr. Littauer announced a gift of $1,000,000 for the "cause of better understanding among all mankind." He sent his donations in the form of securities to the Lucius N. Littauer Foundation. As a memorial to his father he built the Nathan Littauer Hospital in Gloversville, N.Y., where he was born. He also gave to his home town its community swimming pool which cost $200,000, and the American Legion Building. He built the Jewish Community Centre there at a cost of $100,000, and in memory of his mother, erected the Harriet Littauer Home for Nurses at Gloversville.

Also in memory of his father he founded, with a gift of $135,000, the Nathan Littauer Professorship in Jewish Literature and Philosophy at Harvard. Later he gave to the university 12,000 rare Hebrew books and manuscripts. His other gifts to educational institutions included funds to be used in scientific researchs on cancer and pneumonia.

In 1926 he made a gift of $10,000 yearly to New York University for the study of the prevention and cure of pneumonia. His wife, the former Flora Crawford of Ridgefield, Conn., had died from pneumonia two years previously.

Since 1929 Mr. Littauer had given $5,000 annually to maintain a foundation for advancing Judaism along literary and spiritual lines. He gave $100,000 for the endowment of the graduate faculty of the New School for Social Research and financed the new build-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Action On Palestine Resolution Held Opposed Due To Allied War Stakes In Moslem World

Indefinite postponement of action by the U.S. Senate foreign relations committee on the resolution that would put the Senate on record of favoring continued Jewish immigration to Palestine appeared as the probable result of objections raised by Gen. George C. Marshall, chief of staff.

Senator Nye, Republican, of North Dakota, a member of the committee, revealed on March 4 that Marshall had objected to passage of the resolution at this time when he testified before a recent closed meeting of the committee. It was also indicated that both Secretary of State Cordell Hull and Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson have written letters opposing present action on the resolution.

Conversations with leading members of the committee including Senator Wagner, Democrat of New York, co-author with Senator Robert A. Taft, of Ohio, of the resolution, indicated that there was little chance of the committee reporting the resolution soon.

Although Nye did not reveal any details of Marshall's objections, the fact that the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish immigration is opposed bitterly not alone by the Arabs of that country but throughout the Moslem world where the United States and her Allies have vital war stakes makes it appear obvious that the chief of staff expressed fear that its passage would disturb United Nations relations with the Arabs to an extent that would hamper prosecution of the war.

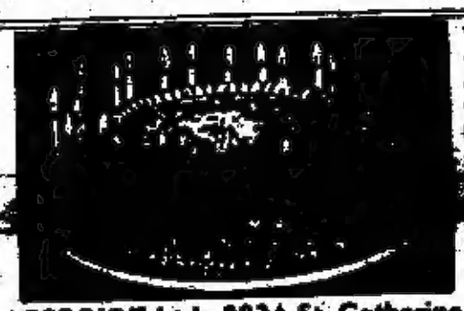
The Palestine resolution as introduced by Taft and Wagner would express the sentiment of the Senate that the country be opened for free entry of Jews who eventually would be permitted to recon-

(Continued on Page Seven)

Weizman Scores Times Story On Palestine Terror

Warning "a national cause must not be besmirched" by "linking it with crimes," Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency for Palestine in a letter to the London Times, attacked the charge made by its Jerusalem correspondent that the "section" of the Palestine population agitating for the abrogation of the White Paper and the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth is "resorting to propaganda by terror." The correspondent charged that "this section" is responsible for recent acts of terror that took place in Palestine.

(Continued on Page Seven)



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1943	71,774,697	2,508,477	11,404,167

HIGHLIGHTS OF 1943 REPORT

New Business	$12,890,235
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Assets	11,404,167

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Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Beta Block, of Fredericton, N.B., visited her sister, Miss Bertha Block, Queen Mary Road.

Mrs. J. Stein, of Toronto, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. I. Gordon Brodeur Avenue.

Mrs. H. J. Issenman and little daughter, Annette Sandra, Decarie Boulevard, went to Chicago, Ill., to visit the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Nahy.

Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Asch, Old Orchard Avenue, spent a few days at their cottage at Ste. Adele.

Miss Joy Smith, Vendome Avenue, spent a few days at Lac Brule.

Miss Roslyn Wolfe, Vendome Avenue, spent a holiday in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Thomas Epstein, of Holyoke, Mass., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Arnovitz, Grovehill Place.

Miss Mary Marks, Grand Boulevard, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. William Breslin, in Toronto.

Irwin Gross, of Ottawa, spent a few days as the guest of Joseph Simon, Grey Avenue.

Mrs. I. E. Gevirtz, of Great Neck, Long Island, N.Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. Myer Gilbert, Grand Boulevard.

Mrs. Charles Goldstein, Queen Mary Road, has returned from New York, where she visited relatives.

Mrs. Lionel Rose, Cote St. Luc Road, is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. Abramson, in Hartford, Conn.

Mrs. William Rubin, of Ottawa, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. B. Rubin, Vendome Avenue.

Miss Rita Schachter, Decarie Boulevard, spent several days at Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Berger, Randall Avenue, spent a few days in Ottawa, visiting relatives.

Mrs. M. Osen, Grovehill Place, has returned from New York, where she visited her mother, Mrs. D. Kahn.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Vineberg, 4735 Dorval Avenue, were hosts at a cocktail party to Mrs. Annette Engel, Mr. and Mrs. A. Popliger, Capt. Louis Poch, and Miss Caya Brandes, of New York, and at Y.M.-Y.W. Little Theatre presentation of "There Shall Be No Night."

Mrs. L. M. Dorsey, Willowdale Avenue, is visiting relatives in Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. M. Berger and daughter, Elaine Carol, Stuart Avenue have returned from a ten-day stay at Watertown, Mass.

Miss Gloria Shaffran, Dollard Avenue, is spending some time visiting friends in New York.

Mrs. Louis Miller, de l'Epee Avenue, is spending a week in Truro, N.S., visiting her son, Lieut. Zavie Miller.

L.A.C. Jack Katz, R.C.A.F., of Cornwall, Ont., nephew of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Rosen, 4599 Jeanne Mance Street, has been transferred from St. Hubert, to No. 13 S. F. T. S., at North Battleford, Sask.

Misses Rosabel and Ray Vinegar, Hutchison Street, returned home after spending two weeks in New York.

Mrs. Eva Novick, of Malden, Mass., returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Glickman, Hartland Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Schachter, Querbes Avenue, are spending two weeks at Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, where their son, Marvin, will visit them for the week-end.

Norman Shaffran, a Queen's University student, spent several days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. I. Shaffran, Dollard Avenue; and was present at the Furmen-Bernstein wedding.

Miss Betty Perlmutter, of Ansonville, Ont., spent a week visiting in Montreal.

Mrs. Arthur Simon, Kitchener Avenue, is in Chicago, visiting her sister, Mrs. J. Levi.

Mrs. Walter Friedman, Lansdowne Avenue, returned from Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. E. Solomon, Atwater Avenue, has returned from New York.

Mrs. Joseph Fineberg, Western Avenue, has returned from a three-month stay in New York, visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Myron J. Israel, Grosvenor Avenue, have returned from Nassau.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Brontman and son, Peter, Belvedere Road, have returned from Lac Beauport.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Sapery, of New York, visited Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weinfield, Elm Avenue.

Mrs. L. Adelstein, Lincoln Avenue, has returned from Ottawa.

Miss Elaine James, of Toronto, was the guest of Miss Henrietta Asch, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. Harold Lande, Summerhill Avenue, is back from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sommer, Lexington Avenue, returned from Nassau.

Mrs. B. Marcuse, Ritz Carlton Hotel, left for New York.

Leonard Gertler, who is attending Queen's University, Kingston, spent a few days visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gertler, Roslyn Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Speyer, Prince Albert Avenue, returned from a trip to Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Fischel, Redfern Avenue, have left for Florida, to visit the former's mother, Mrs. C. Fischel.

Squadron Leader Louis Lowenstein, Mrs. Lowenstein and their son, Paul, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Jacobs, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. A. M. Vineberg, Ritz Carlton Hotel, has returned from Florida.

Miss Suzann F. Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, was in Toronto, the guest of Miss Ida Illion, College Street.

Mrs. J. Levinson, Sherbrooke Street West, entertained at a luncheon, bridge and mah jong.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bercovitch, Atwater Avenue, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary at a dinner at the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry G. Abelson, Willowdale Avenue, are spending two weeks at Chez A. Maurice, Ste Agathe.

Mrs. A. Ship, Esplanade Avenue, entertained at a theatre party presentation for her cousin, Miss Goldie Haber, fiancee of Arnold Sprecher, and bride-elect of March 26. Mesdames H. Haber and L. Haber were present.

Miss Sarah Workman entertained at luncheon Miss Rebecca Segal, fiancee of Issie Stock (Mufsovitch), a bride-elect of March 19. Miss Goldie Workman was also present. The honoree was presented with a roaster.

Misses Minnie Gilman, Faye Lesovitch, and Sara Rubin entertained for Miss Diana Gilman, fiancee of Reuben Rosen, a bride-elect of June 11, at a dinner party presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Lackstone and Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kivenko were hosts at the Normandie Roof for Miss Charlotte Ossoff, a bride-elect of May 10, and her fiancee, Leo Karassik. The honoree was presented with china.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Silverman, Esplanade Avenue, entertained in honor of Pte. Albert Modell, United States Army, who is spending his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Modell, and will return to his station at Fort Ord, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Goldsman, 718 de l'Epee Avenue, will be at home to their friends and relatives on Friday, March 10, in honor of their daughter and son-in-law, Cpl. Bernard Stromberg, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Stromberg, who are leaving to take up residence in Calgary, Alberta.

AT THE SERVICEMEN'S CENTRE IN MONTREAL

Every soldier, flier or sailor who visits a Canadian Jewish Congress centre remains a friend of the Jewish people and of Congress. Some of them write to say so.

Here is a letter which an R.A.F. sergeant wrote to Mrs. Lazarus Phillips, head of the Montreal Centre Committee:

"I returned here from leave yesterday and felt I must just write to you and thank you for the grand time I spent at the Service Club while in Montreal. I am really sincere when I say that it is easily the most pleasant and helpful Service Canteen I have ever visited. Everyone, including yourself, doing their very utmost to make it a real home away from home for us fellows who are so far away from our own homes and those we love.

"Your gift to me will always be very highly treasured as a memento of the hospitality of the Canadian Jewish Congress at Montreal and my very pleasant stay there. May I wish you and all your helpers the very best of luck in all their efforts and also add the wish that your own son who is doing his bit in the navy, may come through with flying colors.

"I feel that the thoughts I express here are only typical of what all the fellows of the R.A.F. who have been entertained at the Centre would like to say."

Goyim Get Matzoh And Like It

One Jewish matzoth has become a naturalized food; a 100 per cent American bread. It looks like any matzoth, but in the eating it is different. It's a matzoth made with leavening, shortening and salt—to please the gentile taste, says the New York Herald Tribune. It is a matzoth that is being presented as an all-year-round item, a matzoth with more taste than the usual flat, unleavened flour and water kind that goes back to Pharaoh's time.

This plain matzoth is the bread eaten by the Jews for eight days at Passover, the most symbolic food of the Jewish festival, commemorating the Hebrews' liberation from Egyptian bondage. Fleeing Egypt hurriedly, the Hebrew women had no time to leaven their bread and baked it unleavened in the heat of the desert sun—a "bread of affliction."

A long strange road this bread has come. Once it was baked by small bakers in each Jewish community, who built their own oven fires, hand mixed and kneaded the dough. Bakeries were for the most part in cellars and back kitchens of homes and little shops on Manhattan's East Side. Matzoth making has kept step with the times today; it takes only ten minutes from flour bag to sealed package. The robots of science do the work, and all without violating any religious rule. Two million bread pieces can be turned out in a day in the world's largest matzoth factory in Jersey City.

Automatically the flour is sifted, mixed with water; automatically the dough moves through a series of kneading rollers which thin it to the desired thickness. The moving dough passes to dotters for the hemstitching effect that prevents the bread blistering in the oven heat. Now it moves under the cutters, then into a gas oven half a block long. Three minutes of heat and it is out and thoroughly baked, hot as blazes—too hot to pack. It continues its journey another thousand feet, shuttling back and forth on traveling belts around the factory's cooling room, then into boxes. So many pieces to a box, an electric eye keeps the count. The quickest baked bread in the world and untouched by human hands.

Until twenty years ago no attempt was made to give the matzoth good flavor. First change came by a careful selection of the wheats to give a full-bodied grain taste. Next a matzoth was streamlined, made but two inches wide by seven inches long, instead of seven inches square. This was made extra thin. Next came the fancy matzoth for the Passover season (but not for Seder service), egg being used instead of water as the liquid and a fine nip of sherry wine or cider to perfume the flaky crumb. A delicate matzoth this prove to be, one to melt in the mouth.

This was the matzoth that first caught on with the gentiles. They liked it for tea service and pairing with wine. Why not a tasty matzoth for year-around use, gentile customers asked. "Matzoths are good as they are, but could taste ever better. Why not salt them or something?" the goyim kept grumbling. So the company did. They put out a matzoth cocktail wafer and named it tam-tam. In Hebrew "tom" meant taste. If a woman has tom she has taste, she has everything. The cracker's name was Anglicized from that little word. Those hexagonal crackers have taste, they have style and, thank goodness, plenty of salt and a nice brushing of fat.

Another idea was the whole-wheat matzoth for those who must diet. This is made with whole-wheat flour; a portion of the bran removed; shortening and leavening added with honey and molasses to improve the taste and color. Tea wafer, thin and delicate, was the next arrival in the matzoth world. Now comes the all-American matzoth complete with vegetable shortening, with leavening, malt syrup and a nice sprinkle of salt. It's around in bread bowls of restaurants; it sells in 5,000 delicatessens, gentile as well as Jewish.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Morris Singer entertained at a luncheon presentation of a picture-top bridge table at El Morocco, in honor of Miss Frances Mankofsky, a bride-elect of April, others present being: Mesdames Stanley Vosberg, Moe Lesser, John Reparas, Misses Ann and Goldie Perlman, Anne Abrams, Ann Hollick, Esther Andes, and Irene Feigleman.

Mrs. R. Rosen, Clermont Street, gave a tea for Miss Florence Halpert, fiancee of Irving Schecter a bride-elect of June 6. A centerpiece of mixed flowers decorated the table and living room. Mrs. Sarah Schecter poured for thirty guests. Mesdames R. Rosen, L. Becher, D. Halpert, and Miss Bessie Silver presented the honoree with a silver tea service.

Mrs. Morris Goldberg, 1910 St. Joseph Boulevard East, entertained at a tea and presentation, at the Four Hundred Club, in honor of Miss Mavis Ship, fiancee of Peter Rosen, a bride-elect of March 9. A centerpiece of assorted spring flowers decorated the table and the honoree received a laundry hamper. Mesdames H. Rubin, A. Nemiroff, A. Golden, J. Closner, H. Goldberg, L. Schwartz, and S. Cohen were there.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Golden, Park Avenue, gave a birthday party for their son Seymour Franklin's fifth birthday, at the home of Mrs. Golden's sister, Mrs. S. Sarkin, St. Urbain Street. Connie Lewis, Lois Malamed, Jewel Weiner, Sandra Adele Caplan, Judith Cutler, Joyce Tallaman, Joyce Bloomfield, Norman Zeitz, Norman Plotnick, Richard Vogel, Leonard Caplan, William Towns, Daniel Zwieban; and Leonard and Ida Adler, of Farnham, were at the party.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Greenspoon, 171 Villeneuve Street West, entertained at a supper party at the Bucherest on their daughter Bessie's sixteenth birthday. Mrs. Greenspoon wore a silver metallic jacket and a black skirt; and a corsage of Damask roses. Bessie wore a Chinese lilac-colored dress with two matching bows in her hair; and a corsage of orchids. The tables were decorated with daffodils and tulips; and supper was served at candlelight. One hundred and fifty guests were present, among them A.C.2 William Chared, of Deseronto, Ont., Pte. Morris Lauber, of Brockville, Ont.; Ruth Ross and Harry Simon, of New York.

Mrs. Harold Berman, 5714 Park Avenue, entertained at an odd cup and saucer shower in honor of Miss Sophie Spigelman, fiancee of David Climan, and bride-elect of March 16. Other guests were: Mesdames L. Spigelman, E. Kalinsky, B. Spigelman, A. Spigelman, A. Climan, H. A. Gittleson, A. Engel, B. Climan, P. Sendal, S. Herman, Misses Ethel Braunstein, Felice Gittleson, and Jean Braunstein, R.C.A.F. (W.D.), stationed in Ottawa, Ont., who assisted Miss Ethel Braunstein in pouring.

Miss Libby Mendelsohn, Lajoie Avenue, and Mrs. I. Fagen, Park Avenue, were hostesses at a tea presentation for Miss Goldie Haber, fiance of Arnold Sprecher, a bride-elect of March 26. Misses Bertha Mendelsohn, Edith Bashefsky; Mesdames I. Mendelsohn, F. Bashefsky, M. Haber, H. Haber, L. Haber, R. Dacks, L. J. Shetzen, L. Goldstein, and B. Fagen were there, and Miss Haber was presented with a perfume tray and bottles.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Phillips, 4888 Jeanne Mance Street, held a family reunion dinner on the return of their son, Flying Officer Sydney Phillips, R.C.A.F., who escaped from Italy after being a prisoner of war since February, 1942. Present were another son, Corporal Larry Phillips, home on leave; Miss Aida Babins fiances of Flying Officer Phillips; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Phillips and son, Richard; Mr. and Mrs. P. Dankner, and son, Gordon; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Phillips and son, Stanley; Mr. and Mrs. Harold Berman, Miss Muriel Phillips, Philip and Bernard Phillips. The family received during the afternoon.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Jack Solomon, formerly Miss Jean Miller, were: Mesdames Morris Moscovitch and Mark Cillick, sisters of the bride, at a luncheon with thirty guests, and presentation of crystal, at El Morocco; Mesdames Sol. Solomon, Alex Solomon, Michael Solomon, and Irving Solomon, sisters-in-law of the bride, tea with fifty guests and presentation of a dinner set at Eaton's; Mesdames A. Solomon and Bernard Segal, tea, with forty guests, and presentation of a chest of silver at Eaton's; Miss Dorothy Boysner, dinner presentation of cake plate; Mesdames A. Naimer, F. Simon, D. Steinberg, P. Lupu and S. Chesick, dinner and presentation of a complete set of kitchen glassware, at the Tic Toc; Mrs. Henry Levine, Fulton Avenue, tea with sixty guests, and presentation of a crystal picture frame.

Entertaining for Miss Bluma Amsel, fiancee of Lieut. Al. Golub, United States Army, a bride-elect of April 23, were: Misses Shirley Cranastein and Maydie Surkes, tea with forty guests at the former's home, 4905 Lacombe Avenue, and presentation of a pair of crystal decanters; Mesdames A. Cotton, H. Singer, M. Lejbovitch, tea presentation at the Queen's Hotel, with fifty-six guests, assorted flowers decorating the tables; Misses Eileen Maranitz, Ruth Braunstein, and Lillian Simons, luncheon presentation at El Morocco; Misses Sylvia Segal and Sadye Cruberman, luncheon and presentation at El Morocco; Mrs. David Mindlin, St. Catherine Road, tea presentation at Eaton's Tee Room with fifty guests, spring flowers arranged with candles, decorating the table; and Mrs. S. Berest, St. Joseph Boulevard West, luncheon presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel, at a table decorated with assorted spring flowers and candles, others present being: Mesdames M. Amsel, mother of the bride; A. Amsel, Morris Cooper, Martin Cooper, Harry Colton, David Mindlin, and H. Pipersberg. Out-of-town guests were Mesdames D. Yesen, of Jersey City, N.J., and A. Steinberg, of Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Harold Schacter was Miss Harriet Ostro, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan S. Ostro, Kenaston Avenue, Montreal. Mr. Schacter is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schacter, Bloomfield Avenue.

—Gadsman's

Youth To Be Tried For Murder Of Fur Dealer

Marcel Deziel, 18-year-old Charette Mills farmhand, was bound over for the October Criminal Assizes March 7 at Three Rivers, after 14 witnesses, including Detective Aime Daigle of the Provincial Police, testified at a preliminary hearing.

Without a defence lawyer and with only his father, Victor Deziel, accompanying him, young Deziel heard Judge F. X. Lacoursiere bind him for the Criminal Assizes on a charge of murdering Myer Charron, 58-year-old Montreal fur-dealer, who was found dead February 9 on the road between Charette Mills and St. Boniface.

Chief witness for the prosecution was Detective Daigle, who arrested Deziel in St. Alexis des Monts on February 10, and who recovered the murdered fur-dealer's watch and wallet in Deziel's home the same day.

Daigle testified that Deziel had admitted the attack on Charron to him and also to O. Juneau, driver of the snowmobile in which all three had returned to Shawinigan Falls after the arrest.

Daigle's evidence regarding the alleged confession was later corroborated by Juneau.

Majority of the witnesses for the Crown, represented by Leopold Pinsonnault, K.C., testified regarding the finding of the body and the subsequent proceedings prior to Deziel's arrest.

Deziel, now serving a two-months theft sentence, was returned to the cells following the hearing. He appeared none the worse for wear following his 12 hours' freedom Sunday, after he escaped the jail and led police a merry chase to his home where he was found hidden in the attic.

Dr. Andre Simard, medico-legal expert from Quebec City, testified to the wounds inflicted on Charron.

Main exhibit of the Crown is a pair of skis which, it is claimed, were used to batter Charron to death.

At Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: Hy. Lubin, Alec. Chervin, Miss Bloma Long, Mrs. Arnold Bierbier, Misses Essie Shuster, Rae Rubin, Rivie Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Brown, Mr. and Mrs. H. Costin, Misses Mildred Trachtenberg, Sonia Diamond; Irving Sussman, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Louis, Mr. and Mrs. A. Schacter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Cutler, Mr. and Mrs. Manley Sichel, Misses Sadye and Min Shifman, Shirley Somoff, all of Toronto; Mrs. Ruth Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. H. Mitchell, and Mrs. H. Stolofsky, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Mark Hirsh, Miss Freda Schaffel, of New York; Al. Solomon, Misses Leah and Freda Steinman, of Ottawa; Arthur Sall, Miss Sally Springer, Al. Braunstein, Miss Edith Slack, Eric Steinhart, Miss Rita Schacter, Miss Eve Greenberg, of Ottawa; S. Cosloff, Irving Steinhart, Misses Sarah Spector, Rose Glassman, Rae Birdman, Lila Fruchter, Lily Bolitsky, Mita Levin, Lillian Brown; Lionel Marks, of Ottawa; Jack Jacobson, of Brockville, Ont.; Gaston Albright, Ed. Backler, Joseph Lebowitz, Hy. Yanovitch, Misses Gertrude Cohen, Freda Shuster; Samuel Wise, W. Holtzman, Miss Sara Shatsky, Arthur Lubell, David Finestone, Joseph Ticoll, Mrs. Tillie Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. D. Alper, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Levy, Mr. and Mrs. David Bernstein, Misses Freda and Rose Katz; Samuel Cruman, LAC B. Mendell, Petty Officer P. Corobow, S. Hovitch, Mrs. A. Berzan, Raymond Berzan.

Leading Aircraftsman Irving Dobbs is the son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Dubinsky, 70 Barden Street, Fairmount. He received the Jordan and Jordan prize for accountancy, the Gold Medal at the Central High School of Commerce

DEATHS

Robert Gold, aged seventy-one, died on February 29. He is survived by his wife, Etta Myers; one son, Jack Gold, of Boston; two daughters, Mrs. Phillip E. Horne, of Brookline, Mass., and Mrs. Louis Herman, of Montreal; five grandchildren, Ernest Horne, of Brookline, Mass.; Alvin, Ruth, and Harriet Gold, of Boston; Ronald B. Herman, of Montreal; and three brothers, Jacob, Samuel, and Abraham, of Montreal. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating. Burial was in Shaar Hashomayim cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 4765 Lacombe Avenue.

Solomon Wise, 135 Mozart Street West, aged seventy-one, died on February 14, after a lenthy illness. He is survived by his wife, Ronya Plaser; two sons, Arthur and Peter, of Montreal; two daughters, Mrs. Bernard Wall and Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, of Montreal; and ten grandchildren, Rita, Vera, Claudia, Richard, and Jack Stephen Wise; Mrs. L. Abrams (Pearl), Claire Green, Joan and Elaine Schwartz, and Martin Wall. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Beth Israel cemetery. Shiva was at 1521 Van Horne Avenue.

Rebecca Odess, aged seventy-six, died on February 28. She is survived by three sons, Alec, Myer, Samuel; three daughters, Mrs. J. Belson, Mrs. D. Balk, Mrs. H. Steinberg; fourteen grandchildren and two great-grandchildren. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi N. Afremovitch officiating. Burial was in Nusach Hari cemetery. Shiva was in the home, 5682 St. Urbain Street.

Helena Marcus, aged sixty-three widow of the late George Marcus, died suddenly on February 28. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Louis Duchow; one son, Nathan; and one grandchild, Sandra Duchow. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi J. Twersky officiating. Burial was in Avoth Sholem cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 4471 Esplanade Avenue.

Meyer Bernstein, aged sixty-two, died on February 28, at the Royal Victoria Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Rose Yelin, 796 Champagneur Avenue; two sons, Harry and Robert, of Montreal; one daughter, Mrs. D. Malamed (Bertha), of Albany, N.Y.; one grandchild, Richard Malamed, of Albany; a sister, Gusta; and a brother, Michael, of Toronto. Funeral took place from Workmen's Circle. Burial was in Workmen's Circle cemetery.

Harry Rosenthal, husband of the late Ruth Hendelsin Rosenberg, aged fifty-six, died on Wednesday, March 1. He is survived by one daughter, Natalie. Funeral took place from his home, 3714 Westmount Boulevard, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. Burial was in Shaar Hashomayim cemetery. Shiva was at 3714 Westmount Boulevard.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear brother, Samuel Finkelstein, who passed away March 4, 1943, always in our thoughts and sadly missed by his sisters, Yetta, Rae, and Mary.

In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Mark Bandel, who passed away March 9, 1942, ever remembered by his wife Dina, and children, Rella and Moe.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. Max Berger, Stuart Avenue, and J. Neiberg and family, of Watertown, Mass., wish to thank their many friends and relatives for the kindness shown them in their recent sad bereavement in the loss of wife and mother.

VIENNA SPECIALIST, DEAD IN BELGIUM, LET YOUNGER MEN LEAVE FIRST

Dr. Leopold Freund, specialist in X-ray therapy in Vienna before the war, who had received the title of Hofrat from the Austrian Government, died in Belgium more than two months ago, according to word received in New York by the German-Jewish "Aufbau." He was 78 years old. On his seventieth birthday he received decorations from several British medical societies in addition to the award from the Austrian Government.

After the "anschluss" the aged professor wanted to see the younger men leave Austria first, according to the message just received, and he did not leave his native land until late in 1939. He had hoped to reach the United States in the quota from Belgium.

He leaves a widow, Sophie Freund.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE** Units meeting on Monday, March 13, are: Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. J. Isen, 223 St. Joseph Boulevard West, at 3:00 p.m.; Victory, at the home of Mrs. P. Frank, 157 de l'Epee Avenue, at 8:15 p.m. Tuesday: Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. L. Hymer, 1460 Van Horne Avenue, at 8:15 p.m.; Victory, luncheon at 1:00 p.m., at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, refreshment convenor, Mrs. M. Byers; Henry Shuster, at 5 Marie Anne Street West, hostess, Mrs. B. Schwartz, at 2:30 p.m.; I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. B. Frager, 4141 Clark Street, at 2:30 p.m.; Mordecai Baker, at the home of Mrs. H. Klineberg, 971 Davaar Avenue; J. Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. L. Pinsky, 716 McEachran Avenue; J. Menolson, at the home of Mrs. D. Backman, 4909 Jeanne Mance Street, all at 8:00 p.m. Wednesday: Chesie Small, at the home of Mrs. C. Flamer, 4899 St. Lawrence Boulevard; Rivkele Baiser, at the home of Mrs. W. Kooperstock, 4530 Hutchison Street; Sara Aron Brotman, at the home of Mrs. B. Gordon, 700a Bloomfield Avenue; Fidelis, at the home of Mrs. M. Polansky, 3054 Van Horne Avenue; Chele Moishe Hirsh, at the home of Mrs. H. Dubman, 6031 Hutchison Street; Jack Bercovitch, at the home of Mrs. A. Abramovitch, 385 Edward Charles Street; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. A. Hoppenheim, 3719 St. Lawrence Boulevard; Fraid, at the home of Mrs. J. Thuns, 945 McEachran Avenue, all at 8:00 p.m. Thursday: Chaim Revzen, at 130 St. Joseph Boulevard West at 9:00 p.m., hostesses, Mesdames S. Strelshik, D. Adler; Marsha Shlamovitch at the home of Mrs. W. Litvack, 877a Dollard Avenue, at 8:00 p.m. Saturday: Rochel Froma Takelman, at the home of Mrs. L. Abramovitch, tea, at 2:00 p.m. Any names omitted were sent to the Review incorrectly.

• **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS** Moess Chittin campaign will hold a mass meeting on Sunday, at 2 p.m., at Adath Yeshurun Synagogue, at which Rabbi Dr. Louis Levine, of New York, will speak. Rabbi Levine was City Councillor of Lodz before the outbreak of the war. He lives in New York and is head of a committee seeking to assure the position of Jewish Orthodoxy in the post-war world. Before coming to this continent, he was active in combatting the Nazi subversive movements in Poland which used anti-Semitism to undermine the morale of the Polish people. He is the author of a number of scholarly works on Polish history and had been invited to lecture at the University of Krakow. His father, Rabbi Aaron Levine, known as the Rabbi of Radin, was dean of the Polish Orthodox rabbinate and member of the Polish Sejm (parliament) for the twenty years of Polish independence. Saul Hayes, national executive director of the United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies, will speak on the vast relief program which the U.J.R. and W.R.A. is conducting in conjunction with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. An important phase of this world-wide program is the provision of Passover needs of the Jewish refugees who are scattered the world over. S. Greenfeld, chairman of the Moess Chittin drive, reports that the response of the community to this appeal for Passover charity has surpassed the expectations of his committee.

• **CHEVRA KADISHA** Synagogue: Rabbi Chaim N. Denburg: Services, Friday, 6.15 p.m., Saturday, 9.00 a.m. Sermon: "The Broken Tablets." Norman Weininger, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Weininger, will be called to the Reading of the Law in observance of his bar-mitzvah. Annual Purim food sale was supervised by Mr. and Mrs. P. Goldblatt. Tea hostesses were Mesdames E. Kahane and J. Becker, assisted by Mrs. J. Brasloff. Red Cross Unit, meeting every Tuesday afternoon, needs volunteers for sewing and assistance. Call Mrs. B. Godine, CA. 7982. Literary and musical evening, March 21. Refreshments.

• **DINAH LILY CAPLAN** Social Service Group: During the Red Cross campaign, members are sponsoring teas; friends invited, Mrs. Jack Adelson, Maplewood Avenue, entertained at one. Besides sending boxes monthly overseas and sponsoring undertakings for the war efforts committees, the group will assist in distribution of Passover boxes to the needy, and in children's welfare work. Miss Bella Epstein is president; Mrs. Percy Caplan, treasurer.

• **NORTH END** Vilkomirer Ladies Auxiliary donated $40 to the Moess Chittin Fund of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Mrs. A. Grill presided in the absence of Mrs. M. Kirsch. At a bridge and mah jong at the home of Mrs. A. Grill, 5600 Esplanade Avenue, Mesdames P. Shagass and N. Miller won raffles donated by the hostess. Mrs. M. Kirsch assisted the hostess. Mrs. P. Shagass is a member of the board.

• **BETH DAVID** Sisterhood will meet on March 15, at 2.30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. F. Steinberg, 218 St. Joseph Boulevard West, hostess. Mrs. B. A. Schwartz, 47 Maplewood Avenue, Mrs. M. Segal will preside.

• **HEBREW CONSUMPTIVE** Aid Association bazaar, postponed to April 19, M. Sherer and Mrs. J. Issen convenors, will benefit from a cash shower on March 13, at 8:30 p.m., at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue. Hostesses: Mesdames S. Statmer, M. Bogunte, D. Wagner, M. Cohen, S. L. Long, M. Hotsenpiller, J. Aaronson, L. Ignatovitch, L. Shoulkman, C. Fish, A. Vinegar, D. Spielman, B. Brookner, I. Grannar, S. Bordo, R. Isenberg, M. Lestner, J. R. Abramovitz, D. Joselefsky, M. Stern, A. Polansky, P. Felgelman, D. Tesher, J. Kirshenberg, G. Stepman, M. Bierbrier, A. Katz, S. Borer, D. Smolar, A. Jacobson, E. Glazer, R. Pinsky, Miss Molly Ratner.

• **WOMEN'S WAR EFFORTS** Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress: (Eastern Division) received donations for the Comforts Fund from: Sisterhood of Beth Hamedrash Nusach Hagri, Mrs. A. Aronson, $75; Itsil Kibrich Ladies Society, Mrs. I. Lerner, $10; Next Of Kin, Mrs. I. Lesser, $26.14; Hospital of Hope, Mrs. M. Usher, $3; Mrs. M. Usher, $2; New Victory Bridge Club members, Mesdames Z. Nathanson, $2; M. Crystal, $4; L. Delcher, $2; L. Corobow, $2; also Mr. and Mrs. L. Pappelbaum, $10; Zionist Order Habonim, N. Veinish, $5; Friday Club, Mrs. H. Naimer, $36. Names sent to the Review without first names or correct initials are omitted.

• **HADASSAH** Chapter meeting Sunday, March 12, at 8:00 p.m. is: Esther Rachel Naverich. Purim celebration at Headquarters, convenors, Mrs. A. Klein and Mrs. N. Kositsky, friends invited. Chapters meeting Monday, at 2:30: Adath Israel, at the home of Mrs. H. Gasco, 1433 Lajoie Avenue, Mrs. H. Ordower reviewing "The Forgotten Ally"; Central, bridge and mah jong, at the home of Mrs S. Goldstein 66 Villeneuve Street West; Deborah, at the home of Mrs. R. Zabitsky, 4393 Girouard Avenue; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. B. Hoffer, 5874 Durocher Avenue; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg treasure sale. Purim bridge and mah jong, at Judaean House, Mesdames M. Corber, M. B. Goldstein, S. Segal hostesses; Nair Tamid, at the home of Mrs. F. Berlin, 5344 Monkland Avenue; North End at the home of Mrs. N. Axelrod, 1577 Van Horne Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. I. Kaufman, 784 Davaar Avenue; Rachel Levinson, food sale, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. Mrs. H. S. Bernstein and Mrs. J. Usher, hostesses; Shaare Zion at the home of Mrs. H. Jospe, 4970 Queen Mary Road; Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. N. Cohen, 424a St. Joseph Boulevard West; Chanter meeting Monday at 8:30; Shoshana at the home of Mrs. E. Carpman, 974 Pratt Avenue; Chanter meeting Tuesday, at 2.30: Esther Rachel Naverich at the home of Mrs. N. Fairman, 700a Champagneur Avenue; Chapter meeting Wednesday, at 2:30; Emos Israel, at Judaean House, Mrs. L. Dalfen, hostess, entertainment by Mrs. W. Bruckman and Mrs. Rose Solomon; Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 2:30: Rachel Anna Leavy, bridge at Judaean House, Hostesses: Mrs. I. Grotsky and Mrs. M. Klar; Montreal Junior Hadassah Victory Carnival door prize, a week-end at the Ste. Agathe Chalet, Ste. Agathe, is still unclaimed. Winning number is 3952. Other raffles: food box, Mrs. M. Glassman, 91; suit, Bessie Shulman, 914; compact, Sylvia Engelberg, 3729; dresser set, Mrs. M. Garfinkle, 4808; ring, Mrs. E. G. Bernstein, 4912; silk stockings, Lilian Freiberg, 2291; hand-knit rug, Mrs. S. Lefofsky, 3285; raincoat, J. Gross, 2161; picture, J. Vineberg, 1824; pin and earrings M. Etinson, 2493; coat, E. Shear, 678; smoking stand, Fay Grill, 3097. Raffles without names of winners have been omitted above. Mrs. J. Mallen, 832 Outremont Avenue, vice-president of Emos Israel Chapter of Hadassah, entertained at a bingo at which $12 was raised for the Moess Chittin Campaign. Present were: Mesdames L. Silver, R. Coshoff, S. Coshoff, L. Bonder, M. Bienbaker, M. Lifshitz H. Roth, K. Blackman, B. Horowitz, T. Katz, B. Rogemarin.

• **THREE RIVERS** Hebrew Ladies Club hostesses were: Mesdames B. Schneiderman, Second Avenue; Rena Prepas, St. George Street; Miss Minnie Goldenberg, Cartier Street; Mesdames Mary Altman, Laviolette Avenue, and M. Budd, St. Olivier Street. Mrs. Rena Prepas donated a raffle, and three hundred pounds of clothing were donated to the Greek Clothing Relief Campaign.

• **HURRY THEM HOME CLUB** invites all servicemen to their serviceman's social on Saturday, March 18 at 8.30 p.m. 5711 Park Avenue. Dancing, dancing contests refreshments, floor-show. Miss Esther Croch is president. On committees are: Misses Ray Bermanoff, Dorothy Eisenberg, Nettie Weinstein, Fay Beckenstein.

• **B'NAI BRITH** Cornwall Lodge No. 1188 re-elected Sol. Kay as president for a second term, breaking a precedent. Other officers: Samuel Nyman, Abe Miller, Joseph Segal, Ben Herman, Samuel Smolkin, Harry Katz, Hyman Arbess, Moe Schulman, Louis Lefcovitch, Louis Abugov, Max Smolkin, Joseph Miller, Hyman Phillips.

• **ALLIED RELIEF** Committee heard Dr. A. Corber speak on "Sexual Relationships". Annual Springtime dance, March 25, at 5711 Park Avenue, has on committees: Misses Sylvia Freed, Ida Klar, Eva Miller, Ida Schwartz, Mamie Swersky, Ruth Kader, Sonia Freed, Sarah Rosen, Fanny Sheratzsky, Sylvia Swersky, Edith Telfer, Doris Toddress, Sarah Sherman, Libby Rabinovitch; Ruth Kahansky, tickets; and Teddy Zuckerman.

• Junior Pupils of Miss Pauline Darabanier who took part in a piano recital at her studio, 1564 Ducharme Avenue, were: Zave Rosenbaum, Jerry Sinclair, David Abramowitz, Sheila Fine, Stanley Cohen, Sonia Rosenberg, Edward Sinclair, Irwin Cohen, Lionel Wexler, Sheila Rosenbaum.

• Baruch Cohen, 3854 Girouard Avenue donated $100 to the Weizmann Golden Book through Mrs. S. Grossman, Lajoie Avenue, on his eightieth birthday.

• **TEMPLE EMANU-EL**, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Service, Friday, March 10, at 8:15, lecture: "My Tour Through The West"; Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette. At the School Purim carnival, Anita Jonas won the prize for costume; Biblical prize, first, Miriam Cooper; second, Stephanie Stern; most original, Eric Deskin; honorable mention, Ruth Margo, Suzy Beck, Betty Genser, Arthur York, Cecile Reinharz Barbara Mendels, Ada Sterns, Elaine Neumann. School for Parents meets with Dr. Stern on Monday evenings, March 13 and March 20, in a course of study on "Jewish Beliefs And Customs." Husbands and wives invited. Conveners, Mesdames S. Paperman, J. Cooper, G. Rauch, M. Kert. At the Brotherhood seventh annual fellowship dinner meeting, Christians and Jews heard speeches on "Canada's Place Among The United Nations," by Jean Charles Harvey, editor of Le Jour; George Mooney Co-Director of the Montreal Town Planning Commission. The flag of the Chinese Republic was presented to the Temple by General Morris Cohen of China. The opening prayer was given by George Hollinger Lawrence Marks, president, was in the chair. The following were special guests: E. T. Garfinkle, Bnai Brith; Dr. Fu Ming, Chinese Information Bureau; V. Grossman, ORT; C. H. Young, League, Church of the Messiah; T. W. Hogson, Kiwanis; Lt.-Col. A. Fleming, Department of National Defence; L. B. Reed St. Andrew's Church; W. B. Birks; G. P. Luden, Consul General of the Netherlands; W. W. Williamson, Secretary Grand Lodge of Quebec Masonry; A. D. Staal, International Labor Office; G. Zakrzewski, Vice-Consul of Poland; J. Cardavsky, Consul-General of Czechoslovakia; B. J. Roast, Rotary; E. Vaillancourt, W. J. Thistlethwaite, Boy Scout Association. The vote of thanks to the speakers, given by Professor W. A. Gifford, acting principal of the United Theological College, was seconded by Dr. Stein.

• **HEBREW LADIES** Sick Benefit Society: board met at the home of Mrs. M. Lucky, 4876 Jeanne Mance Street, assisted by Mrs. J. Dankner. Present were: Mrs. A. Plotkin, president; others, Mesdames D. Boyer, C. Eisenvasser, A. Gilleman, Z. Holtzman, B. Steirman, R. Silverman, A. Dworkin, B. Reisler, G. Gold, G. Wiltzer, G. Frishling, B. Rosenman, S. Garber, J. Hoffer, R. Cohen, M. Pinchuk, I. Schmirer. Honorary members present were: B. Slutsky, M. Malnick, S. Garber, J. Hoffer. Guests were: Mesdames B. Slutsky, J. Superstein, R. Davis, M. Schwartz, B. Djck. Mrs. Lucky poured, and was thanked by M. Malnick.

• **EZRAS NOSHEM** Talmud Torah met at the home of Mrs. Julius Cohen, Park Avenue, with Mrs. I. Weisberg as hostess. Mesdames Y. Hendelman, Jenny Schwartz, A. Covenman were thanked for their sale of tickets for the annual bridge, and Mesdames A. Berger, M. Wiseman, J. Gross, for assisting with refreshments. Mrs. M. Rosenberg was bridge convenor.

• **B'NAI BRITH GIRLS** Mount Royal Chapter No. 21 meets on Thursday, March 16, at 8:30 p.m., at the Mount Royal Hotel. Musicale, March 26, at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Invitations from Miss Sylvia Plotkin, Ca. 8726.

• **NATIONAL COUNCIL** of Jewish Juniors will hear Dr. Ruth Wolff, a member of the Endrocine Department of the Royal Victoria Hospital, speak on Tuesday, March 14, at the Mount Royal Hotel, at 8:30 p.m., on "The Importance Of The Hormone In Regard To Body Development And Mental Attitude Of The Human Being." A Games Night, on March 16, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, will raise money for Moess Chittin Passover Charity Fund and war efforts. Refreshments. Public invited. Chairman of the dance committee is Miss Marilen Marks. On committees are: Misses Zelda Fox, Tillie Brownstein, Elsie Brotman, Riva Erdie, Mrs. M. Richler, Misses Gwendolyn Rose, Marcia Engel, Renee Richstone, Mrs. J. Diamond, Misses Jeanne Rosenthal, Helen Schuster, Mrs. Peter Lurie. Hostesses: Misses Miriam Abner, Riva Erdie, Beth Klein, Bertha Mendelson, Anita Neuss, Gertrude Rodie. Music Group will meet on Friday, March 10, at the home of Miss Gladys Vancovitch, 649 Champagneur Avenue, at 8.15 p.m.

SKI MEET AT STE. AGATHE CHALET

The week-end of March 17-19, at the Ste. Agathe Chalet, slalom, downhill and cross country races will be held for both men and women and prizes of ski equipment and a free week-end will be given to the winners in the men's and women's groups. A ski ball on Saturday night, will be under the direction of Irving Myers. Spring skiing has begun.

Montreal Life Shows Progress

Report of Montreal Life Insurance Company, submitted at the annual meeting here, indicated continued progress in 1943. Insurance in force increased over eleven per cent to nearly $72,000,000. Assets increased over ten per cent to $11,400,000. Interest earned on investments was 4.91 per cent.

In addressing the meeting Arthur P. Earle, president of the company, pointed out that the Canadian life insurance companies had been built up under a completely free trade system. British and foreign life insurance companies can enter Canada without having to pay any tax not imposed on purely Canadian companies, he said.

There are 53 life insurance companies operating in Canada, he noted, of which 26 are Canadian and 27 British and foreign. There is no rate making bureau. Each company he declared, has the right to establish its own rates. Competition is keen and healthy and it has benefited the insuring public, he said. It has led to liberalization of policy contracts, the introduction of new benefits and lowered cost of insurance. There is no other business in Canada less monopolistic in character than life insurance, he declared.

Mr. Earle further drew attention to the fact that the funds of a life insurance company represent the accumulated savings of its policyholders. All profits earned by the company, except for a very small shareholders' interest, are returned to the policyholders. Referring to a recent threat of an investigation of life insurance made by members of the C.C.F. party in Canada, he asserted that such investigation has been going on for a couple of generations and is still persisting. No other business, he held, is so closely supervised or so rigidly controlled by Federal and provincial governments as life insurance.

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MARRIAGES

Sauler-Margolis

The marriage of Edythe Victoria, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund Margolis, 39 East Seventh Street, New York, to Reverend William Sauler, 846 Dollard Avenue, took place in the Chapel of Central Plaza in New York, on February 22, at half past twelve o'clock, Flt. Lt. Charles Bender, of Montreal, officiating, assisted by Reverend M. Koerner, of Scranton, Pa., uncle of the groom. The bride was given in marriage by her father and mother. She wore a floor-length gown of white silk jersey, with long sleeves, and V neck, shirred bodice, and dirndl skirt. Her headdress was a shirred silk jersey calot, with a shoulder-length veil. She carried a Bible, decorated with white camellias and satin ribbons adorned with sweet peas. The altar was decorated with white side baskets and flowers with satin ribbons. A reception was held in the Normandie Room of the Central Plaza. The mother of the bride wore a black street-length dress, and a corsage of orchids. The bridal couple left for Lakewood, N.J., and New York, the bride travelling in a grey [illegible] suit, [illegible] Persian lamb coat, and a matching hat. On their return, will live in Outremont. Out-of-town guests were Flt. Lt. Charles Bender, Joel Sterntal, J. M. Hubscher, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shiff, Mr. and Mrs. Max Mintzberg, and Miss Celia Gordon, all of Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. I. Wallach, of Hartford, Conn.; Lt. and Mrs. S. Schlesinger, of Waco, Texas; and Capt. S. Ferber, on leave from North Africa.

Solomon-Miller

The marriage of Joan Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Miller, 6146 Hutchison Street, to Jack Solomon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Solomon, 5386 Jeanne Mance Street, took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, on January 30, at half past five o'clock, Flt. Lieut. Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Reverend M. Mandelcorn. The bride was given away by her parents. She wore a cyclamen-colored silk crepe afternoon dress, which had a draped bodice, V neckline, and long sleeves pointed at the wrists. Her headdress was draped in basket shape, with matching veiling. She carried a white bible, decorated with orchids and a cascade of hyacinths. Mrs. Irving Solomon, sister-in-law of the groom, was matron of honor. She wore a heaven-blue needlepoint suit, a purple and fuchsia hat, with matching veiling, and gloves, and a nosegay of American Beauty roses. Irving Solomon, brother of the groom, was best man. The synagogue was decorated with baskets of white gladioli. At the reception, the bride's table held a centerpiece of mixed flowers, with white tapers. Mrs. Miller, the bride's mother, wore a black dress, matching hat, with veiling, and a corsage of roses and carnations. Mrs. Solomon, the groom's mother, wore a black velvet suit, matching hat, and a corsage of roses and carnations. The bridal couple left for Jonquière, and Quebec, the bride travelling in a purple woollen dressmaker suit, with black accessories and raccoon coat. They will live at 6146 Hutchison Street.

Crystal-Hirsch

The marriage of Mary, daughter of Mrs. Josephine Hirsch, 215 Rachel Street East, and the late Adolph Hirsch to Hyman Crystal, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Crystal, 666 Bloomfield Avenue, took place on Saturday, February 26, at half-past eight o'clock, at the home of Rev. H. Rathlatt, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her mother, wore a floor-length white dress of Chantilly lace and point d'esprit over satin, cut with a sweetheart neckline, long sleeves pointed at the wrists, a tight-fitting bodice, and full skirt with a long train. She had a headdress of three rosettes of veiling centred with lilies of the valley, and a finger-tip veil, and carried a prayer-book covered with orchids, and streamers with baby's breath. Martin P. Hirsch, brother of the bride, was best man. There was organ music and "Because" was played. The reception was at 4367 Esplanade Avenue. The bride's table held a three layer wedding cake, and a white bell was suspended from the ceiling by a white satin ribbon. Mrs. Hirsch wore a two-piece navy sheer dress, with an embroidered bodice, and a matching net headdress. She had a corsage of four pink roses and baby's breath. Mrs. Crystal wore a two-piece black dress, with sequin-trimmed bodice, and a black hat, and her corsage was of four red roses and baby's breath. For going away, the bride wore a two-piece dusty pink wool dress, with black accessories, and a black coat topped with a pair of silver fox skins. The couple will live at 666 Bloomfield Avenue.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. H. Lewis, of Ottawa, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Evelyn, to Irwin B. Cohen, son of Mrs. J. Cohen, Queen Mary Road, and the late Jacob Cohen. The marriage will take place on March 12.

Mrs. Harry Kalb, 5704 Esplanade Avenue, announces the approaching marriage of her only sister, Ann (Nancy) Feldman, of New York, to Mac, son of Mrs. Minnie Buechel, of Bronx, N.Y., and the late Jacob Buechel. The marriage will take place in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Cohen Cohen, 3717 Henri Julien Street, announce the approaching marriage of their niece, Miss Isabel Marcus, daughter of David Marcus, of Los Angeles, California, to Arthur Uslan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Uslan, of Bayonne, N.J., to take place in Bayonne, on March 12.

ENGAGEMENTS

M. Babins, 4540 Clark Street, announces the engagement of his daughter, Aida, to F.O. Sydney Phillips, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Phillips, Jeanne Mance Street. Flying Officer Sydney Phillips, an escaped prisoner-of-war, returned from three years' service overseas, and is on a month's leave.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Roth, 5034 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rae, to Barney, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Block, of Minneapolis, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kurtzman, Durocher Avenue, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Roslyn, to L.A.C. Jack Schwartz R.C.A.F., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Schwartz, of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Rubin, 5222 St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sarah, to Pte. Harry Saltzman R.C.O.C., of Longue Point, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Saltzman, 5851 Durocher Avenue, the marriage to take place on June 18.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Black (nee Lilyan Steinman), 1910 St. Joseph Boulevard East, a son, brother of Marilyn, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on February 27; grandson of Mrs. Hyman Steinman, 4601 Park Avenue, and the late Hyman Steinman; and of H. Black, 122 Fairmount Avenue West, and the late Mrs. H. Black.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. W. Salomin (nee Betty Trachtenberg), 4443 Esplanade Avenue, a son, David, brother of Teddy, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 22. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Trachtenberg, 4443 Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Salomin, 6049 Durocher Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Panter (nee Minnie Bloomstone) 5180 Esplanade Avenue, a daughter, Tamar Francine, sister of Ronald, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 7; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Bloomstone; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Panter, of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wexler (nee Hattie Kleiner), Wellington Street, a son, Charles, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on February 28; grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kleiner, of Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. C. Wexler, Girouard Avenue.

Born, to Gnr. M. Stolow, R.C.A., of Windsor, Ont., and Mrs. Stolow (nee Sarah Tegar), 4107 St. Lawrence Boulevard, a son, at the Jewish General Hospital, on March 3. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Tegar, 4107 St. Lawrence Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Stolow, 240 Villeneuve Street West; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Salko, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Atlas (nee Debby Goodis), 4858 Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Bernard Solomon, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 22; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goodis, 4858 Jeanne Mance Street; and of I. Atlas, of Montreal, and the late Mrs. Atlas.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Basevitz (nee Sally Deitcher), 610 Champagneur Avenue, a son, Elias Lawrence, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 15. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. W. Deitcher, Querbes Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Basevitz, Durocher Avenue; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. E. Goodman, St. Dominique Street.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on March 4, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brull (nee Lillian Golick), Ridgevale Avenue, a son; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Golick, Lacombe Avenue.

Born, to Cpl. L. Mayers, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Mayers (nee Claire Agel), 5239 Hutchison Street, a son, Howard, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 25; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. W. Agel, 5226 Hutchison Street; and of Mrs. H. Mayers, 5559 Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack N. Laxer (nee Dora Steinberg), 444 Bloomfield Avenue, a son, Joseph Avrum, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 28; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Steinberg, St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. J. G. Laxer, Esplanade Avenue, and the late Rabbi J. G. Laxer.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Golder (nee Riva Cohen), Vendome Avenue, a son, Howard Joseph, brother of Alan Zebulun, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on February 14; grandson of Mrs. A. Z. Cohen, Grey Avenue, and the late A. Z. Cohen; and of Mrs. H. J. Golden, of Winnipeg, Man., and the late H. J. Golden.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Kibrick (nee Esther Holtzman), Park Avenue, a daughter, Eleanor, sister of Arnold, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 14; granddaughter of Mrs. C. H. Holtzman, St. Urbain Street, and the late C. H. Holtzman; and of P. Kibrick, St. Joseph Boulevard West, and the late Mrs. Kibrick.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Sadegursky (nee Sadie Schachter), 6000 Park Avenue, a son, Samuel Marcus, brother of Florence, at the Woman's General Hospital, on February 29; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Aron Schachter, 127 Laurier Avenue West; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sadegursky, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Tucker (nee Molly Nadler), 3871 de Bullion Street, a daughter, Ruth, sister of Francine, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on March 2. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. E. Nadler, 3879 de Bullion Street; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Tucker, 4018 Colonial Avenue.

Born, to Captain M. W. Jacobs, United States Army Dental Corps, and Mrs. Jacobs (nee Florence M. Blacher), 4815 Queen Mary Road, a son, Michael Lee, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 28; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. David F. Blacher, 4815 Queen Mary Road; and of the late Dr. and Mrs. Leo Jacobs, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Segal (nee Nellie Wellkoff), 5352 Park Avenue, a son, at the Jewish General Hospital, on March 5; grandson of Mrs. M. Wellkoff, Park Avenue, and the late Max Wellkoff; and of Mr. and Mrs. I. Segal, Lennox Avenue; great-grandson of Morris Segal, of Chicago, Ill.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on March 4, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Sepinwall (nee Essie Trottenberg), 5286 St. Urbain Street, a son, brother of Rosalind and Jerry; grandson of Mrs. J. Trottenberg, 5286 St. Urbain Street, and of the late Jack Trottenberg; and of Mr. and Mrs. Alec Sepinwall, 5172 St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Goffman (nee Pauline Landun (London)) Jeanne Mance Street, a son, at the Jewish General Hospital, on March 2; grandson of Mrs. Ben. Landun, Jeanne Mance Street, and the late Ben Landun; and of Mrs. [illegible] Goffman, Champagneur Avenue, and the late W. Goffman.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel C. Hoffman (nee Tillie Chinks), 5270 Esplanade Avenue, a daughter, Beth Judy, sister of Myra, at the Women's General Hospital, on February 29; grandson of Mrs. S. Hoffman, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Tapper, 294 Furby Street, Winnipeg, Man., a son, Errol Jon, on February 28.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald J. Peterson (nee Eleanor Esther Levinoff), Rockland Avenue, a daughter, Sandra Barbara, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Levinoff and Mr. and Mrs. J. Peterson; great-grandfather is A. Poyaner.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Brown (nee Mary Sitcoff), 5168 St. Urbain Street, a son, Zangvil, brother of Betty, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on February 22; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. D. Sitcoff, 5164 St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. Annie Brown, of Russia, and the late Z. Brown.

CLASSIFIED

Furnished rooms are urgently required for Jewish men in uniform, single men and couples, who are stationed in the city. Rooms are required for transient men and sometimes for longer periods. Citizens able to accommodate these men at moderate rental charges are invited to communicate with the Canadian Jewish Congress Servicemen's Centre, PL. 4815.

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three pounds Spy apples
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juice of one-half lemon
one cup sugar
four eggs
one-half teaspoon salt
one tablespoon chicken fat
two tablespoons potato starch
one cup matzoh cake meal

Peel, core and grate apples and pineapple on a medium-sized grater. Beat eggs with sugar well, until thoroughly mixed, then add lemon juice. Mix the salt, starch and cake meal, dry. Add this mixture to the beaten eggs. Then add the apples and pineapple and mix thoroughly. Place in hot baking pan, greased with chicken fat, and bake for one hour in oven of 375°.

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STREUSEL CAKE

one-quarter pound butter
one cup sugar
two eggs
one cup milk
vanilla
two cups flour
three teaspoons baking powder
one teaspoon salt
juice and rind of one lemon

Cream butter (or other shortening) with sugar, and egg yolks. Mix and sift dry ingredients, adding to butter mixture, alternating with milk. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites, add vanilla, lemon juice and rind. Over this spread streusel made in same bowl by mixing together one tablespoon butter, three tablespoons sugar, ground nuts, three tablespoons flour, spices. Crumble this together and sprinkle over batter. Bake in slow oven for twenty-five or thirty minutes.

Mrs. J. N. Neumann,
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Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

Once Of Wilno, They Built Food Concern In New York

As the young saplings spring up by a severed tree trunk, so grows a new factory on lower Manhattan. In 1939 New Yorkers were buying breasts of chicken and turkey and whole pheasants, no less, packed in their own jelly — these coming from an important packer in Wilno, Poland. Today the Wilno factory no longer exists, but out of the ruin its owners are building a thriving concern in New York, says the New York Herald Tribune.

Senior partner and his wife and a junior member of the old house are busy, with a staff of eight, turning out poultry products. But this time not a bunny dies. Treats are middle-way items, for the modest purse. Until two weeks ago the products sold wholesale only, for restaurant use. Specialties are turkey sandwich spread, turkey pate, chopped cooked chicken and turkey meat; this lightly seasoned and ready for use in creamed dishes or short-order salads. This week turkey pate starts retailing in food shops and delicatessens.

No pate this, to confuse with pate de fois gras, that culinary masterpiece of festive tables from the age of Pompeii down to now. It is merely a finely pulverized spread made of the turkey meat, turkey livers, gizzards, hearts and all seasoned by the addition of onions, celery, carrots and spices. It is a pate easy spreading, being quite moist of the broth, and not expensive.

Coming soon is the turkey sandwich mix made with turkey meat, giblets, broth and jelly. The firm's products are mildly flavored, planned as a good working base to which the cook may add interesting flavor right to her taste.

Here's a food business built from "spare parts." The turkey and chicken meat comes from a concern packing poultry for the government. For shipment abroad canned meat must be solid-pack so that the most meat possible be sent in the very least space. Only the choice pieces go for the government's use. Leftovers are the gizzards, hearts, necks, wings and skin. Spare parts? Is this thrift, that's what the Polish firm uses in its novelty blendings.

When the turkey and chicken parts arrive at the factory the pieces are looked over and bones, sinews and pin feathers removed, and the meat washed before cooking. After cooking comes cooling, then to the grinders, a medium grind for the salad and sandwich mixture, a fine grind for the pate. The meat is blended according to purpose, seasoned and spiced and some of the stock added back to give a pleasing moistness.

These salad-sandwich packs have been styled by a gracious lady, wife of the senior partner of the transplanted firm. Mix and taste, taste and mix has been her day-in-and-day-out job for almost a year, and still the tasting continues as new products are patterned.

"I am a good cook, a home cook," she told us matter of factly, "but not the big hotel kind." Maybe that's why the products have the home-made taste, although styled for volume production.

Lewis Irwin Lerner, aged thirteen months, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Lerner, 2705 Maplewood Avenue, Montreal; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Perinsky, 5150 Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Lerner, 31 Rushholme Road, Toronto.
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ST. JOHN, N.B.

Official opening of the Canadian Jewish Congress Servicemen's Centre in St. John, N.B., took place in the former Y.M.H.A. quarters. William Kaplansky is chairman; Mrs. A. Brownberg, executive director; others, Mesdames Walter Fisher, Eli Boyaner, M. Ellman, Fanny Smith, A. Ralph Isaacs, Ben. Freedman, Jack Freedman, Lyle Isaacs.

CLASSIFIED

Wanted — Business girl desires furnished room. Ki. 6632.

Wanted, a man case worker for part-time work with boys. As it is unlikely that a graduate of a School of Social Work will be available, applications from young men who have done successful work with boys will be acceptable. Apply to Executive Director of Jewish Family and Child Service, 179 Beverley Street, Toronto.

Young Business lady requires partly furnished bed-sitting room, cooking privileges. El. 1391, 9-5.

Wanted — One or two single rooms with part board in quiet home, for students. Telephone Me. 4033.

Wanted — Student, to teach matriculation to private party. State time when available and also remuneration. Box 65 Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

Practical Nurse requires work, does diet cooking. Telephone Mrs. Cohen Ma. 4176.

Two rooms available in high class Guest Home. Congenial home for elderly people. Excellent food. Also diet kitchen Toronto. Telephone Midway 4404

Refined Jewish Lady, 35, wishes to meet Jewish gentleman. Box 67, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Selig Gross Austin Crescent, were in New York.

Mrs. Herbert Weiss, Heathdale Road, is spending a month in Miami, Florida.

Miss Ellen Simon, South Drive, returned from a trip to Montreal, and has gone to New York.

Mrs. E. B. David and daughter, Pearl, of Moncton, N.B. were guests of the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Langer, 63 Lyndhurst Avenue.

Leading Aircraftsman Clifton Pezim, R.C.A.F., of Calgary, Alta., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Pezim, 16 Austin Crescent, fo two weeks.

A.C.1 Shelley Jackson, R.C.A.F., of Edmonton, Alta., spent his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Jackson, Brunswick Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Menkes, 248 Forest Hill Road, are visiting in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Oelbaum, 4 Strathearn Boulevard, are visiting in New York.

Mrs. Norman Pezim, 39 Turner Road, has returned from Kingston, Ont., where she spent a month with her husband, Lt. Norman Pezim.

Miss Mildred Goldberg, of New York, formerly of Toronto, has returned after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldberg, and brother, Melville, 16 Edgewood Avenue, for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Klebanoff, Vaughan Road, had as their guest Miss Betty Elaine Stein, of St. Paul, Minn.

Captain Joseph E. Josephson, of St. John's, Newfoundland, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Josephson.

Mrs. Ben. Berg, Bathurst Street, is on a visit in Montreal, Que.

Mrs. P. Sparage, of Brooklyn, N.Y., was the guest of Mrs. H. Bruner, Ossington Avenue, for three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Crisor and daughters, Miriam and Tillie, have taken up residence at 6 Nina Avenue.

Cpl. B. M. Cohen, R.C.O.C., and Mrs. Cohen, of Montreal, Que., are visiting the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Sandler, Yonge Street.

Mrs. Philip Moscve and son, Paul, Atlas Avenue, are spending two weeks in Buffalo, N.Y.

Mrs. Harry Rudda of Chicago, Ill., was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Weiss, 49 Heathdale Road.

A.C.2 Edgar Simon, R.C.A.F., stationed at No. 1 Wireless School, in Montreal, visited his mother, Mrs. L. Simon, South Drive.

Mrs. J. Linzon, 432 Crawford Street, flew to New York where she will be present at the capping of her daughter, Shirley, at Beth Israel Hospital, Newark, N.J.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, 968 Gerrard Street East, have received word of the safe arrival overseas of their son, Pte. Murray Lawson, R.C.A.M.C.

Mrs. Dinah Winfield, 128 Borden Street, has returned from Fort George, Maryland, where she visited her son, Harold, at the Station Hospital. En route home she stopped in Washington, D.C., and Baltimore, Md., and was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. Samuels, of New York.

Mrs. Morris Orenstein, Queen Street East, has returned from Detroit, Mich., where she spent ten days visiting Dr. and Mrs. Robert Cowan.

Mrs. Jack Shapiro, 428 Crawford Street, flew to New York, Newark, N.J., and Long Island, where she will spend ten days.

Mrs. and Mrs. Samuel Gryfe, Augusta Avenue, spent two weeks in New York, visiting Mrs. Clara Hebscher and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Litchman.

Miss Sylvia Simmons, Beverley Street, has returned home after spending two weeks in New York.

A.C. 1 Jack Bedder, R.C.A.F., of Winnipeg, Man., stationed at Moncton, N.B., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Batcher, Delaware Avenue, for two weeks.

Mrs. S. Gangbar, 441 Manning Avenue, has returned from Kirkland Lake, Ont., where she spent three weeks visiting relatives.

Dr. L. J. Breslin, 405 Dundas Street West, has returned from Miami, Florida, where he spent the past month.

Mrs. Jack Silverman, Crawford Street, spent ten days as the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Robert Cowan, of Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Jack Cohen, Oxford Street, gave a cup and saucer shower to honor Miss Pearl Lewis, a bride-elect of March 19.

Mrs. H. Meller, Markham Street, entertained at dinner in honor of the tenth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. F. Phillip.

Mrs. T. Offstein, 479 Bathurst Street, was hostess at a kitchen shower, with thirty guests, honoring Miss Sylvia Hebscher, a bride-elect of April 1.

Miss Faye Gryfe, Maitland Avenue, entertained Miss Sylvia Hebscher and Samuel Greenberg at a presentation dinner, honoring their approaching marriage on April 1.

Mrs. M. Rotman, 265 Palmerston Avenue, gave a presentation tea for Miss Sylvia Hebscher, whose marriage to Samuel Greenberg takes place on April 1.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Shifman, 386 Palmerston Boulevard, gave a dinner in honor of the engagement of their daughter, Eve, to Philip Eisner. About thirty-five guests were present.

Entertaining for Miss Suzann F. Cohen, of Montreal, who was the guest of Miss Ida Illion, College Street, were: Mrs. Maxwell Levy, Coulson Avenue, at luncheon at the Georgian Room; Miss Levonah Cohen, Cheritan Avenue, dinner; Mrs. M. Brown, Brunswick Avenue, and Miss Carole Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard, luncheon; Mrs. H. Potter, Palmerston Boulevard, tea, at the Georgian Room; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Coldoff and daughter, Mrs. Paul Greenberg, dinner and evening; Miss Vivian Zacks, Lonsdale Road, luncheon; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cohen, Cheritan Avenue, dinner; Mark Gross, Austin Crescent, evening; Miss Jacqueline Singer, Bathurst Street, tea; Mrs. L. Simon, South Drive, tea; M. H. Centner, Rochester Avenue, dinner at the King Edward Hotel; Miss Illion, tea for her guest, others present being: Mesdames Maxwell Levy, Jack Miller, M. Brown, Saul Salutin, E. J. Goudie, Miss Carole Levenson, and Earl Richard Salutin.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mrs. Samuel Heller, 355 Walmer Road, announces the bar-mitzvah of her son, Wilfred, to take place on Saturday, March 18, at Shomrei Shabboth Congregation, 225 Brunswick Avenue, at 9.30 a.m. Mrs. Heler will be at home on Sunday, March 19, from 7-10 p.m.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Blatt, 6 Coolmine Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Toby, to Harry Jordan, the marriage to take place on March 29, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hochberg, 473 Brunswick Avenue, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Zelda, to Harry, only son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Jonas, 534 Roxton Road.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Shifman, 386 Palmerston Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Eve, to Philip, son of Mrs. Molly Eisner, 375 Euclid Avenue, and the late L. Eisner, the marriage to take place in the fall.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Klebanoff, Vaughan Road, announce the engagement of their son, Murray, of Kapuskasing, Ont., to Betty Elaine, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Stein, of St. Paul, Minn., the marriage to take place the latter part of April, in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kopman, 97 Whitmore Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary Cecilie, to Manning, son of Mrs. L. Otis, 24 Shirley Street, and thhe late L. Otis.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Rubin (nee Anne Pauley, formerly of Winnipeg, Man.), 5 Humewood Drive, on February 29, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Norman Barry; grandson of H. Pauley, of Winnipeg, Man.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leo Meyers (nee Pearl Kates), 61 Beatrice Street, on February 26, at Toronto General Hospital, a son; first grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kates, 133 Beatrice Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David R. Josephson (nee Merryl Lewis), 1646 Bathurst Street, on February 22, at Women's College Hospital, a son, Joshua Ellis.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Darks (nee Ethel Pugen) 795 College Street, at Toronto Western Hospital, on March 6, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Pugen, 198 Ossington Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Darks, 62, Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Lt. W. S. Acker, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Acker (nee Gloria Winer), 483 Manning Avenue, on March 1, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter Barbara Ruth.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mautner (nee Rose Goodman), 408 Palmerston Boulevard, on March 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital a son, Jeffrey Michael.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Feldman (nee Molly Rosenberg), 174 Robert Street; on March 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital a daughter, Elaine Sherry.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Collins (nee Florrie Goodman), 528 Roxton Road, on March 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Carol Gloria. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Collins, Vaughan Road.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gorman (nee Lillian Goldstein), 175 Lippincott Street, on March 1, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Paulette Ruth.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Charendoff (nee Ida Gryfe), 205 Brunswick Avenue, on February 28 at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Rose Marie. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gryfe, 319 Augusta Avenue; and Mrs. S. Charendoff, 41 Beverley Street.

DEATHS

Isaac Lavine, one of Toronto's oldest Jewish residents, died on February 25, in his ninety-ninth year. Born in Kovno, Lithuania, he came here over sixty years ago. He was one of the first members of Goel Tzedec Synagogue, and worked on behalf of many religious and philanthropic organizations. His wife predeceased him twenty-three years ago. He is survived by four sons, Abraham, David, Meyer, Dr. Samuel Lavine; fourteen grandchildren, and nineteen great-grandchildren. Funeral services were conducted by Rabbi I. Aranoff. Interment took place at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery.

David Goldstick, 35 Standish Avenue, died on March 6, at Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of forty-five. Mr. Goldstick was a member of the Kendal branch of the Labor Progressive Party. He graduated from the University of Toronto in 1921 as a chemical engineer, and from Osgoode Hall in 1924. He was an unsuccessful candidate for alderman in Ward 4 in 1941-42, and was a member of the Humanitarian Society, The Independent Mutual Benefit Federation, and Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity. Surviving are his wife, Sarah Iva Kaplan Goldstick; two sons, Thomas and Daniel; five sisters, Mrs. D. Dworkin, Mrs. C. Goodman, Mrs. J. Constam, Mrs. T. Lindgren, of Toronto; and Mrs. A. Stone, of Ottawa; and three brothers, Dr. I. Goldstick, of London, Ont., and Maurice and Edward.

Mrs. Sarah Livingston, 162 Spadina Road, died at the Toronto General Hospital on March 5, at the age of seventy-nine. She was the widow of the late Jacob Livingston. Mrs. Livingston was a member of Goel Tzedec Synagogue, Brunswick Avenue Hebrew Free School, Old Folks' Home, and Red Cross. Surviving are one son, Albert; and four daughters, Bessie, Rose, Minna, all of Toronto, and Mrs. R. L. Zlen, of Vancouver, B.C. Funeral services took place from the home to Goel Tzedec Cemetery.

Isaac Jacobs, 767 Euclid Avenue, died on March 6, at the age of sixty-five. He was a member of the Pride of Israel and Old Folks' Home. Surviving are his wife, Sophie; two sons, Samuel, Isidore; two daughters, Belle, Mrs. Joseph Steinman; and two grandchildren, Howard Steinman and William Jacobs. Interment was at Pride of Israel Cemetery.

Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Solomon Frederick Stairman wish to express to their many friends and relatives, their heartfelt thanks for the kind expressions of sympathy and condolence during their recent bereavement.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our husband and father, J. Galitsky, who passed away March 24, 1943 (17 day in Adar II, 5703).

The rolling stream of life rolls on.
But still the vacant chair
Recalls the love, the voice, the smile.
Of the one who once sat there.

Ever remembered by his wife, Lillian, and daughters, Ann and Sally.

In loving memory of Joseph Stern who passed away March 8, 1942, (21 day of Adar).

In loving memory of our darling Edith Dobrofsky, who passed away March 16, 1919. Though you are gone, you are in our hearts always. Mother, father and brothers, Sol and Lewis.

In loving memory of a dear son, father and brother, Abe Kemmer, who passed away March 10, 1939, (19 day in Adar).

No one knows how much we miss you.
No one knows the bitter pains
We have suffered since we lost you.
Life has never been the same.

Ever remembered by his mother, daughter Gloria; and sister, Mrs. J. Novack.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Goodman Colleen Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Collins, Vaughan Road.

MARRIAGES

Goldsmith-Wolfson

The marriage of Eleanor (Ella) Wolfson, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Max Wolfson, to Arthur J. Goldsmith, eldest son of Mrs. Goldsmith and the late Morris Goldsmith, of Kirkland Lake, formerly of Toronto, was solemnized on February 24, in Kirkland Lake, Rabbi Rabinovitch officiating. Those present from Toronto were: Miss Miriam Wolfson, Mrs. Wilfred Joel, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Gurofsky.

Toronto Meetings

● **CHEVRA LUMDAI TORAH** held a charity tea at the home of Mrs. S. Grossman, 8 Nassau Street. The president is Mrs. M. Markowitz; secretary, Mrs. E. Shoshanow.

● **RAINBOW GIRLS**, Deborah Assembly No. 5, dance and program at the Royal York Hotel, is for charity. Call Misses Jewell Yudkin, Mo. 5244; Ruth Gilbert, Ju. 9453.

● **GAMMA ALPHA MU** annual dance had present: Misses Goldie Wiseman, Norma Barzenstein, Dorothy Kutner, Pearl Rudney, Bernice Snider, Betty Helsel, Gittie Naiman, Gilda Naiman, Ruth Shaberman, Carole Levenson, Betty Feldman, Florence Abrams; and Joseph Gilman, William Viner, Pte. Albert Magder, Ralph Milrod, Gerry Granek, P.O. Leonard Berger, R.C.A.F.; Alfred Rubinstein, Robert Singer, L.A.C. Barney Simmons, R.C.A.F.; L.A.C. Abe Nisker, R.C.A.F.; Sydney Selgel.

● Mrs. S. Sugar, 1646 Bathurst Street, received a cheque for Youth Aliyah from the committee of the Legover Landsleit of J. B. Salsberg.

● **LADIES' INDEPENDENT** Society bridge, at the home of Mrs. S. Freeman, 286 Roxton Road, had Mrs. L. Miller acting as hostess. Prizes were won by Mesdames S. Devoretsky, M. Levine, C. Firsten, E. Goldstein, S. Freeman. A draw was won by Mrs. C. Firsten.

● **B'NAI BRITH GIRLS**: Musical Nite for charity will take place on Sunday, March 12, at 8 p.m., at 840 St. Clair Avenue West. Door prize. Miss Betty Goodman is president.

● **LEITZER** Ladies' Auxiliary Auxiliary bridge prizes were given by Mrs. N. Zolinsky; Mrs. J. Cape, refreshments. Mrs. J. Lubsky donated a prize which was won by Mrs. D. Moscovitch. Mrs. J. Sniderman is convenor for the bingo.

● **CLUB SEMPER AMICAE**: Annual tea is on Sunday, March 26, from 3-6 p.m., at 135 Ulster Street, Apartment 1, for Youth Aliyah. Miss Ida Goodman is president; convenors, Mrs. H. Solomon, Mrs. S. Starr.

● **PHI SIGMA PI** Fraternity: Fourth annual closing supper on Sunday, March 12, is in charge of Harold Aiter, Jack Wilco, Cecil Davidson, Murray Levinster, Carl Stone, Lionel Axler, Jack Zeldin.

● **LEIBOVITZ CIRCLE**: Present at the monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovitz, 91 Beatrice Street, were: Mr. and Mrs. R. Goldstein, Palmerston Avenue; Miss Shirley Goldstein, Palmerston Avenue; Miss Sylvia Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. N. Gilbord, Palmerston Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. A. Slippoy, Rusholme Road; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leibovitz, Dufferin Street; Miss Jeanette Leibovitz, Dufferin Street; Mrs. A. Leibovitz, College Street; Mr. and Mrs. J. Borovoy, Harbord Street; Edward Leibovitz, College Street; Miss Frances Leibovitz, Beatrice Street; N. Leibovitz, Beatrice Street; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. M. Frumstein, Clinton Street; Mr. and Mrs. E. Leibovitz, Shaw Street. Mrs. R. Goldstein, secretary, announced that the membership was increased by Seila Berger, daughter of Trooper and Mrs. S. Berger; and by Caroline Borovoy, daughter of Pte. and Mrs. S. Borovoy, of Hamilton. Refreshments were served.

● **HADASSAH**: Queen Esther Chapter met at the home of Mrs. I. Fox, 279 Montrose Avenue, Mrs. M. Margel presiding. It was decided to inscribe the chapter's name in the Youth Aliyah scholarship to celebrate the chapter's seventh year; and to pay $100 to the Dr. Chaim Weizmann Golden Book for the chapter's inscription. Mrs. M. Goldhar donated funds raised at her home. Mrs. S. Sugar announced that at a farewell dinner to honor Mr. and Mrs. Max Siegel, prior to their departure for Miami, Florida, raised $20 for Youth Aliyah, to be given through the chapter. Mrs. Margel thanked Mesdames J. Leibovitz, L. Wainer, M. Dorfman, I. Hahn for canvassing for funds. Junior Hadassah has planned a Purim party, members' mothers as guests to be held on Wednesday, March 15, at the Zionist Centre. Program: Miss Molly Fruitman, character sketches; Miss Mildred Fauhn, singer; Purim Festival story, Miss Zelda Margolis. The "Cent-A-Line" cigarette draw will be held, the winners being permitted to name the servicemen overseas to whom they wish cigarettes sent, proceeds for Hadassah's war services program. Study Group meets on March 13, Dr. Mark Zimmerman, speaker; and on March 22, with David Newman, speaker.

● **UNITED JEWISH** Welfare Fund campaign of the Welfare Appeal, March 19-March 31, is headed by: president, Henry S. Rosenberg; Service Council and campaign chairman, Charles Foster; others, J. B. Lubotta, S. Posluns, N. Taylor, L. Weinstein, H. M. Masters, L. H. Posluns, S. Rotenberg, M. Stone, E. Herman, S. Godfrey, J. I. Oelbaum, S. Kronick, B. Sedowski, H. M. Swartz, Morris S. Till, Mrs. Irving Eisen, S. Schipper, Miss Lilian Sherizen, Miss Min. Soltz. Co-chairmen of the Women's Service Council; Mesdames Charles Foster, J. A. Sherman, I. Eisen, S. Roher, I. Rothbart, H. M. Samuel; others, Mesdames H. S. Rosenberg, M. K. Boehner, M. S. Till, I. Rothbart, J. J. Ruby.

● **Y.M.H.A.**: Second monthly boxing show to aid Youth Aliyah, to be held by the Boxing Club on Wednesday, March 15, at the Belvin, will have entertainment by Louis Jacobi, and a ventriloquist act by Ted Rust. Louis Sobel, of the Knights of Pythias minstrel show, will be master of ceremonies. Referees will be Samuel Levy, Samuel Luftspring. Committee: Ben. Axmith, Philip E. Band, Stanley Berrin, Harry Burke, Dr. M. Eanon, P. Fineberg, Joseph Fox, Martin Keiner, Oscar Levinson, chairman of the Youth Division of Youth Aliyah; Joseph Foster, Sydney Sugarman, I. Urkovitch, Ben. Sugarman, Samuel Taft, Moe Swartz. Refreshments. Call Samuel Sherman, director of the Boxing Club, WAverley 5375.

● **SENIOR YOUNG PEOPLES'** League will hold a Purim festival, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, presenting a play with: Lillian Podolsky, Ethel Lawton, Rita Turkel, Sair Osher, Rose Leaverman, Lucy Rosen, Shirley Curland, Anne Levine, Lionel J. Starkman, Hy. L. Orfus, William Kirshenblatt, Leonard Glaser, Merrie Cohen, Edward Cohen, Max Konigsberg, direction of Ida Cait, assisted by Rosie Adelberg. Members only. Doors close at 8.45 p.m. Percy Kopstick will preside.

● **TALMUD TORAH** annual Purim concert on Sunday, March 12, at 8 p.m., will be conducted by David Taube, of the teaching staff. W. Gordon will be chairman. Eglinton Avenue Branch was opened. A meeting of parents, presided over by M. Kohl, was addressed by Rabbi Samuel Sacha, Rabbi David Monson, E. E. Gelber, Dr. L. Jacober. Committee of parents, representing the branch on the Board of the Talmud Torah are: Mesdames C. Fagot, P. Dolman; and H. I. Fine, A. Title, L. Starkman. J. Burke, for a number of years on the teaching staff of the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, is in charge of the new branch.

● **COUNCIL** of Jewish Women Business and Professional Group met at a dinner, Miss Sophie Pullan presiding. Guest speaker, Mrs. B. Gerstein, gave a talk on Council since its inception.

● **CANADIAN HEBREW** Ladies' Auxiliary held a tea at the home of Mrs. L. Snider, 261 Concord Avenue, for Youth Aliyah. Mrs. N. Cohen, president, received.

● **COUNCIL** of Jewish Juniors: Miss Anita Alexander resigned from the presidency, and Miss Pearl Klebanoff is acting president. Miss Alexander has been president for three consecutive years. Miss Vera Urkowitz, war work convenor, distributed wool for Red Cross knitting. It was decided to meet every second week at homes of members. Miss Esther Lichtig is dramatic convenor. An invitation was extended by the Hamilton Council to visit them on Sunday March 12, at an "at home." Next meeting will be a tea on Sunday, March 19, at the home of Miss Rose Feldman.

● Mrs. H. Weintrob, of Montreal, Que. who was a delegate at the Russian-Ukrainian banquet was entertained at tea at the Arcadian Court, those present being: Mesdames J. Goodman, H. Shneer, J. Singer, A. Feinstein, Irving Parnes, D. Douglas, H. Simon, S. Yarmolinsky, J. Gruber, B. Shendelman, J. Goldman, D. Budashkinsky, E. Lipovitch, of London, Ont., I. Goodman, Y. Toplitsky, and M. Goodman. Mrs. Weintrob spoke.

● **ADATH ISRAEL** Ladies' Auxiliary executive meeting had Mrs. B. Faibish as hostess. At Sabbath services Samuel J. Zacks was guest speaker. Cantor J. Glick led the choir. A Purim bridge was for post-war work. Purim festival on Sunday, March 12 will be held by the Sunday School.

Corporal N. Calesky, R.C.O.C., stationed at Jacques Cartier Barracks, Longueuil, Quebec; George Calesky, U. S. Army Air Force, stationed at Yuma, Arizona; and Ben Calesky, Baron Byng High School Air Cadet Squadron, are the sons of Mrs. Anna Calesky, 4822 Jeanne Mance Street, Montreal, and of the late Joseph Calesky.

IRAQ ADVICE ON PALESTINE IRKS U.S. SENATOR

(Continued from Page One)

Ridha Shabibi, president of its Chamber of Deputies.

In identical messages they cabled to him, Senator Taft and Senator Connally they asserted that the plan to make Palestine a Jewish national home was "in sharp contradiction to the spirit of the Atlantic Charter" and continued:

"It would strengthen the efforts of Axis propaganda to persuade the Arab peoples that their great allies had not been sincere in the principles for which they are fighting and that the American Government and people have in reality no interest in or sympathy with the Arab peoples.

"I am convinced that any increase of Jewish immigration into Palestine would eventually result in bloodshed and certainly in disturbed conditions which would not contribute to the happiness of the Jews settled in that country or to that of the Arabs."

They had asked that the restriction of Jewish immigration into Palestine contained in the British White Paper of 1939 be continued and recalled that Palestine was a Holy Land for the Arabs as well as for the Jews.

In reply, Senator Wagner declared that the right of the Jews to return to Palestine was no longer a debatable question. It had been recognized by the official Arab delegation to the Paris Peace Conference, headed by the late King Faisal and written into international law. The Jews, he said, had brought untold benefits to one of the backward areas of the earth, which had been shared by the Arabs.

Senator Wagner continued:

"The resolution I have introduced into the Senate of the United States simply reaffirms the traditional friendship of this country for the national aspirations of the Jewish people. This is surely in accord with the principles of that great document, the Atlantic Charter, to which you refer.

"Such an expression on our part is especially timely in view of the horrible events of which the Jewish people have been the victim. It is no more than a just recognition of the great service rendered the war effort of the United Nations by the Jewish community of Palestine.

"Surely your country, which has joined the ranks of the United Nations, will not wish to deny the worth of this service.

"If the spirit of fair play so dear to us Americans prevails, there need be no enmity between the Arab lands and the small country reserved by the nations of the world for the righting of an age-old historic injustice.

"The Congress of the United States, which for more than a century has been able to reach its own conclusions without advice from officials of foreign nations, is fully able to reach a wise conclusion in this matter which will be in accord with the wishes of the American people.

"I am confident that in due course the Congress will act favorably upon my resolution and that such action will be applauded by all freedom-loving peoples."

The reminder to the United States Government of its attitude concerning Jewish immigration into Palestine would appear to be closely in line with the policy of Premier Mustafa Nahas Pasha, who championed Arab post-war collaboration, observers at Cairo agree.

Telling evidence of the degree to which he has succeeded in uniting the Arab Governments on such major issues as that of Palestine is furnished in a report published today in the Ahram. It said that the Government of Iraq, Saudi Arabia and Lebanon had communicated their views on Palestine in a similar vein. The United States Ministers to these countries are understood to have forwarded the statements to Washington.

The fact that Arab leaders have been alert to American opinion and trends was emphasized by the quickness with which they reacted. There is no question that all Arab leaders see in the Palestinian problem the greatest threat to future tranquility and progress in this area, for various reasons, nor all Arab leaders are united on the best solution.

Undoubtedly there has been an accepted trend in the past two years to look to the United States for guidance. Today it is no exaggeration to say that almost all Arab countries keep attuned to Washington as well as London.

RUSSIANS HELP JEWS AGAINST NAZIS IN UKRAINE

(Continued from Page One)

her family had practically been exterminated at Kiev, her native town. Four brothers were among those who perished; the others, including children, she said, had been burned alive in their cottage.

But her own daughter obtained refuge with a Ukrainian family, and an 8-year-old girl, aided by a new name, was protected from persecution. The child now is safe in Moscow.

Jew and Gentile alike defied the enemy with indomitable courage. In few parts of the front have Partisans played a more active, decisive role than on the banks of the middle Dnieper. A railway worker from the north bank told me convincingly how the Germans, in two years of occupation, had never been able to use an important stretch of railroad because every time they repaired the tracks the Partisans would sabotage the rails at places where they ran through the forest.

In the capture of Cherkassy and Znamenka, according to staff officers who had taken part in the operations, Partisan action proved of greatest help. We got a glimpse of some of the difficulties these intrepid guerrillas had faced when we flew low over the forests where for two years the Partisans had hidden. From a distance the dark towering shape of the forest looks as if men in hiding could feel secure there, but as we drew nearer we saw how difficult secrecy was. Few trees in this region are evergreen, and in winter there is no undergrowth. With snow on the ground, every movement of a human being threatens to betray him to a low-flying reconnaissance plane. It remains a mystery to this correspondent how resistance could have been maintained so long under such conditions, but all that I have heard here bears out that it was.

U.S. OFFICIAL FAVORS MODERATE INFLUX OF IMMIGRANTS

(Continued from Page One)

jority of them have already left the United States. Many of them of course were not refugees at all.

"Traditionally we have been a generous people to the oppressed of other countries who have fled to our shores. Should we now be alarmed that during this hideous decade of the cruelest oppression that Europe has known, the victims, chiefly Jewish, sought shelter with us, in numbers far below the quota designations of their respective countries? Should we be perturbed by the admission of 28,000 refugees a year, even if all were termed "refugees," into a country of 130,000,000?

"We should not, as I have said, change our laws to permit unrestricted immigration. Although there is today in our country, proportionately to our population, a smaller percentage of foreigners and of foreign-born than at any time in the last 100 years or more, we have not yet achieved the full national unity and co-ordination which marks a sturdy and a mature people. The selective process must go on for many years to come. But in our growth to that ultimate condition we should not neglect the gradual enrichment that comes from the fresh streams of newcomers who have always fed our national life. These cannot be cut off without stultifying the sources of our democratic impulses, which in the past have fed on the variety of many cultures and many ways of thinking. Yet the process must be one of gradual absorption, so as not to sacrifice that national unity which, partly as a result of our more recent immigration laws largely because of the strong pull of the free American environment—the melting pot in which the newcomers are forged and tested—we have now begun to achieve."

BISHOP ASSAILS MARCH OF TIME INTOLERANCE FILM

(Continued from Page One)

a communion breakfast in the Hotel Roosevelt, declined to name the publicity agents. He said his remarks did not include the recent desecrations of Catholic or Protestant churches but referred only to markings on synagogues.

"By exaggerating the 'doodlings' in chalk by children playing on the streets, these (paid publicity) agents conjure up out of their imaginations the phantom of anti-Semitic hate for the deliberate besmirching of the minority Catholic population of this area" the bishop declared in his address. "The concomitant newspaper campaign was supplemented by artificially stimulated local meetings and mass meetings.

"With exposure on their doorstep and public opinion outraged, these stimulators have largely ceased, with a noticeable let-down in supposed desecrations, convincing evidence that the movement from the beginning was manufactured and that the cry of alarm sent up was against a 'stuffed wolf.'

"Not being content with using the press and public forums, resort was had to the motion picture field in the past few days. One of the largest news motion picture organizations ventured to 'stage' the desecration of a Jewish synagogue on Washington Heights on Friday last, using professional child actors to portray the supposed desecrations, with the permission of the minister in charge of the church."

The bishop declared that "under the heading of toleration action of this kind is employed which is really inciting hatred and violent dislike."

The vandalism at the Temple of the Covenant was only one of a series of such acts reported to police in the Washington Heights area late last year, the victims of which were not only Jewish synagogues but also Protestant churches.

Bishop McIntyre, when questioned after his speech, said he was not referring either to acts of vandalism committed against the Protestant churches or against St. Patrick's Cathedral, Fifth Avenue and Fifty-first Street, where red paint blobs and crude hammer-and-sickle designs were daubed on the outer wall on Feb. 16 or the early morning of Feb. 17.

The red daubs were repeated on the same night on the walls of two other Catholic churches, the Church of the Ascension, 215 West 107th Street, between Broadway and Amsterdam Avenue, and the Church of St. John the Evangelist, at First Avenue and Fifty-fifth Street.

Vandalism at Jewish synagogues and Protestant churches in the Washington Heights area consisted of painted swastikas and obscenities.

ACTION ON PALESTINE RESOLUTION HELD OPPOSED

(Continued from Page One)

stitute their ancient homeland as a democratic commonwealth.

That Moslems outside Palestine object to the resolution was given further proof when the Emir of neighboring Trans-Jordan cabled his protest to President Roosevelt and the Iraq Parliament sent representations to Speaker of the House Rayburn and Vice-President Wallace informing them that the resolution was equal to a "request that the United States of America declare war on the Arabs of Palestine."

While it appeared that the foreign relations committee was willing to accept Marshall's judgment on postponement of action, there was some resentment over the communication from the Iraq Parliament. Wagner repeated his remarks when a previous and milder protest had been received from Iraq. He said:

"Congress for over a century has decided questions on its own without interference from foreign countries."

WEIZMANN SCORES TIMES STORY ON PALESTINE TERROR

(Continued from Page One)

These acts include the explosions at Government Migration Offices in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa.

Dr. Weizmann wrote: "If these murders were perpetrated by Jews, I, speaking for the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and indeed for all decent Jews throughout the world, express grief as well as horror and indignation. Such crimes would be utterly contrary to the past record of Palestine Jewry which, even under the intense provocation of the Arab outrages, preserved its self-restraint. On the other hand I must take exception to the way in which your Jerusalem correspondent tries to turn the acts of a few, so far unidentified criminals, to the detriment of the Jewish cause. He makes those criminals into 'a section of the Jewish community' and implies that it is only this section which 'campaigns against the White Paper,' and which demands 'the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth.' In reality every Jew, Zionist or non-Zionist, opposes the White Paper, and the demand that Palestine become a Jewish Commonwealth is voiced by millions of Jews. A national cause must not be besmirched with crimes nor should it be linked with them by tendencious implications."

GERMANY'S MOST FAMED EDITOR DIES

(Continued from Page One)

by the Berlin Press Association within six months after Hitler came to power in 1933. A dispatch reporting the expulsion to the New York Herald Tribune was suppressed, but was sent through soon afterward, and the incident was cited as a sign of danger to press freedom in the Third Reich.

The "Berliner Tageblatt" ceased publication in 1939. Mr. Wolff was taken by the Nazis later to the Dachau and Oranienburg concentration camps. "Aufbau" said, and was removed, completely broken, to the hospital where he died.

Mr. Wolff was for many years a foreign correspondent for the "Tageblatt" in Italy, England, France and Spain. The paper, founded by Rudolph Mosse, was the first German liberal journal of Bismarck's era. Mr. Wolff achieved his first prominence by writing outstanding accounts of the Dreyfus affair in France. He became editor-in-chief of the Mosse publishing organization, operating many newspapers and magazines in 1907, and he strengthened its democratic policy and developed its penetrating and forward-looking international reports and analysis.

In his editorials, Mr. Wolff assailed many German policies. He violently attacked Prince von Bulow's structure of alliance. As the World War approached, he attacked Junker "stupidity" at home and abroad. He supported the war-time annexation yearnings of Pan-Germans, but he attacked the supreme German Army command's policy of unrestricted submarine warfare, warning it would bring the United States into the conflict.

That brought him into conflict with the military censorship, and he was forced to retire for four months. However, he returned to his editorial chair and continued to attack autocratic bigotry.

He became Germany's most famed editor, the consultant of chancellors, kings and cabinets. His weekly reviews were quoted frequently by the foreign press because he was accepted abroad as representative of informed German opinion.

There was a strong surge of nationalism in his writing in the years following the war. He advised Germany to defy the Allied peace proposals, preferring occupation of more German territory than was proposed to permanent loss of German provinces. With equal vigor he attacked the Weimar Republic's policies, and disassociated himself with the German Democratic party, which he had helped organize in 1919.

He wrote several pictorial works. One, "The Eve of 1914," placed responsibility for the war on the German rulers' "stupidity and the methods of operations of reckless gamblers." Besides these books he published political volumes, a novel, "The Swimmer", and several plays, including the popular "The Queen."

Information is lacking about Mr. Wolff's wife, a son, Rudolf, and a married daughter. His eldest son, Richard, is a corporal in the United States Army, somewhere in the Pacific theater.

An Institute for Palestine Research, headed by Dr I B Berkson, has been established by the American Zionist Emergency Council for the purpose of collecting and organizing data relative to Palestine and Zionism.

"Joe, this plasma comes from a millionaire blood donor."
"Gee, I ought to be able to make gobs of money after the war!"

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES
"The purest form in which tobacco can be smoked"

SOLDIERS KILL RUMANIAN JEWS TO GET CLOTHES

(Continued from Page One)

of soup a day, the eyewitness related. Anyone who had succeeded in holding on to some money bribed the Rumanian soldiers to get bread at exorbitant prices. The majority of the Jewish deportees literally starved.

"When Spring came," the escaped Jew continued, "nearly 4,000 of the 11,000 Jews who were interned in Pecorka had died of hunger or illness caused by starvation and cold. Many had been frozen to death after they exchanged their clothing and shirts for bread. I have seen with my own eyes Jewish women eat grass to still their hunger. Jewish children whose fathers and mothers had died from starvation searched the rubbish heaps for food."

The entire scheme of mass-deportation of Jews from Rumania to Transnistria was merely a means of blackmail. Enormous amounts were asked by the Rumanian authorities from Jews who sought to avoid being deported. Those Jews who were known to be wealthy were so exploited by the Rumanians that in the end they were reduced to beggary.

Lawyer Lived Short Life But Merry One

Harry Weinberger, senior partner in the law firm of Weinberger & Wayne, 70 West Fortieth Street, died of a heart ailment at his home, 41 Fifth Avenue, New York. He was fifty-eight years old.

A practicing attorney since 1908, Mr. Weinberger had served as a special assistant to the New York State Attorney General from 1909 to 1914. He was chief of the legal staff of Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, at the time of his first arrest in 1920, when he was charged with "desertion as a soldier," though he had never been inducted into the Army, and again when he was convicted in October, 1939, after his voluntary return from Germany.

Mr. Weinberger specialized in theatrical cases, as well as in business and corporation law. He successfully defended Eugene O'Neill, in 1931, in a $2,000,000 plagiarism suit involving "Strange Interlude."

For fifteen years he served as counsel and director of the Provincetown Players, Inc., whose playhouse is at Dennis, Mass., and also as attorney for the New York theatrical press agents.

He produced two plays, Eugene O'Neill's "Emperor Jones," starring Paul Robeson, at the Punch & Judy Theatre in 1925, and Sholom Asch's "God of Vengeance" at the Apollo Theatre in 1923. The "God of Vengeance," which had been played for more than a decade throughout Russia and Germany, was closed after the arrest of Mr. Weinberger, Rudolph Schildkraut, the star, and eleven other members of the cast. They were tried, found guilty of presenting an indecent play and fined $200 each.

Mr. Weinberger was an ardent pacifist up to the time of Pearl Harbor, which interrupted the writing of his autobiography. He had planned to call it "The Fight," describing, among other events in his life, his defense of Emma Goldman before the Supreme Court in 1918 after her conviction on a charge of conspiracy against the draft law. His closing speech in that trial was published in "Classics of the Bar" and resulted in a famous dissenting opinion by Chief Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes.

Pearl Harbor not only interrupted Mr. Weinberger's autobiography, it also cured him of pacifism.

Born in New York City in 1886, Mr. Weinberger was brought up in a predominantly Irish neighborhood bordering on the East River. After graduating from high school he studied law and joined the old Samuel S. Koenig Republican Club of the 9th Assembly District. He was one of the organizers of the Farmer-Labor party at Chicago in 1920.

Mr. Weinberger's early life had been greatly influenced by the works of Henry George, and for many years he was an ardent advocate of the single tax. He never married.

Surviving are two brothers, Irwin and Charles Weinberger, and seven nieces and nephews.

TENSION IN PALESTINE ACCOMPANIES DISCUSSION ON JEWISH STATE IN U.S.

(Continued from Page One)

Palestine resolution is greater at present than its value in practical politics, but Arabs also appraise the propaganda aspects of Egypt's intervention.

Meanwhile there is a strain among the large section of labor that dominates the Palestine Zionist movement. For the last several months a deep split has developed over fundamental ideological issues within the powerful Palestine Jewish Labor Party. A solution will be sought at the national caucus May 3 at the Zionist village in the plain of Esdraelon.

Emir Abdullah Ibn Hussein, ruler of Transjordan, cabled a bitter protest to President Roosevelt against the pending Senate resolution reaffirming United States approval of Palestine as a Jewish national homeland. Meanwhile new violence broke out in the Holy Land.

Describing himself as a neighbor of Palestine and faithful friend of the United Nations, the Emir Abdullah asserted that the Palestinian discussions in Congress had left a painful impression in the Near East.

He declared that the discussions, which have caused a surge of Arab protests, showed a lack of information on the real Palestinian issue that was tantamount to a violation of the principles for which the Allied nations are fighting.

The cable followed by a few hours the shooting of Douglas Maynard, 30-year-old British constable in Tel Aviv, when he attempted to arrest a youth distributing leaflets for the Irgun Evai Leumi, an extremist Jewish secret military organization. Constable Maynard was shot in the abdomen.

There were signs of increasing tension as outbreaks continued in Tel Aviv, Haifa and Jerusalem, Palestine's three principal cities although it was noted that the Irgun Evai Leumi's current activities were directed entirely against the British.

Joining the Arab protests against American "intervention" in Palestine, the Arab morning newspaper Falastin editorially assailed Senator Robert E. Wagner of New York for his cablegram to Iraqi Parliament officials who had urged him to withdraw the Senate resolution. Senator Wagner's message said in part that the United States Congress had been able for more than a century to reach "its own conclusions without" foreign advice.

Regarding the deadlock between Turkey and the Allies, Falastin declared:

"Turkey's hesitation to join the Allies is caused by a lack of faith in the Atlantic Charter, which the great powers are interpreting to suit their purposes, as they did with Wilson's Fourteen Points. Wagner's declaration undermines the confidence of small nations in the Atlantic Charter."

The J.C.A. membership now totals 82,000, exclusive of its affiliated organizations, such as Hadassah and Bnai Zion.

The annual Foreign Language Conference in N.Y.C. was addressed in Hebrew by Judah Lapson, Chairman of the Jewish Culture Council.

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F. F. Cohen, *Editor*. Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor*.
George W. Cohen, *Manager*.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

MARCH 10, 1944 VOL. XXVI, No. 23

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

A Positive Program In Public Relations

A positive program of education, seeking to interpret the mind of the Jew to the non-Jewish community, would be a work of prevention against anti-Semitism. Improved human relationship between groups could be encouraged through seminars, symposia, lectures, study meetings, radio, press and pulpit and dinner meetings between Jews and Christians. Public libraries in every community in Canada could be furnished with book shelves on Jew and Judaism. We ought to have a lecture bureau that would supply authoritative Jewish speakers for service clubs and cultural groups, as well as religious groups who are at present most eager for authoritative information on Judaism.

Our heritage is a living tradition, primarily a religious tradition of ethical standards and precepts enshrined in most beautiful and dramatic ceremonials. The prophetic aspirations of Israel, the teachings of the great Jewish phophets, constitute the hope of humanity. We, therefore, must bravely unfurl our flags as Jews, speak of our aims, and, of course, live the exemplary Jewish life and co-operate with all forces, liberal and religious, in a dynamic program for God and humanity. We Jews stand in particular for the Fatherhood of God, for without the Fatherhood there can never truly be genuine brotherhood.

Our synagogues must enter the field of public relations in particular. For the mightiest weapons in the war against racialism, exaggerated nationalism and hate and scape-goating are furnished by the religious traditions of Jew and Christian. History has well proven that those who bravely dared first to challenge Hitlerism were the forces of organized religion. Hence the Jewish rabbi, Catholic priest and Protestant clergyman stand today shoulder to shoulder in the battle against social unrighteousness. Hence it is of vital importance that Jewish public relations draw upon the trained leadership, both rabbinic and lay, of that institution which is central in Jewish life, the synagogue.

Canadian Jewry should not hesitate to spend amply in this cause. Meagre funds are not enough in this hour. Much money has been spent to defame us, to belittle us, and we must take adequate measures for our rights as a people.

Letters Of Appreciation

The following letters speak for themselves in appreciation of The Temple Emanu-El Institute for Christian Clergy held recently:

Dear Dr. Stern:

This was the first time it was possible for me to attend your Institute on Judaism: and I am grateful to you for the privilege of hearing Dr. Cohon's lucid exposition of the subject of religion, and particularly of the faith of the modern Jew.

Your own splendid leadership, and the generous hospitality of your people leave us profoundly indebted.

Your very truly,
(Rev.) J. H. Faurot,
St. Andrews Presbyterian Church, St. Lambert.

This is to express my appreciation for the fellowship and inspiration I enjoyed because of your invitation to attend the Institute. Professor Cohon was most stimulating, and I was sorry to miss his second lecture. You do more to bring the ministers together, and around the table, than we in the United Church do. I owe much to you for the social benefits received. I'm reading the ritual of the Prayerbook presented to us containing so much of what we use Sunday after Sunday. I am sorry the pressure of work has forced me through the years to neglect my study of Hebrew, a language I studied with satisfaction at College, and the only subject during my college days in which I was awarded a prize for keeping at the top.

With all good wishes and the warmest of appreciation, I remain,

Yours sincerely,
(Rev.) J. G. Joyce,
Verdun United Church.

With so many people desirous of speaking to you, it was difficult for me to express my strong appreciation for the unusual and valuable privilege you gave me of being present at the Institute on Judaism.

For nearly two years I have been studying at the Theological College, during which time I have come to understand and appreciate the great traditions that lie behind your religious faith. Last Monday, however, marked my first visit to a synagogue and my first real contact with contemporary Judaism. I felt that it was one of those rare occasions when a person can actually experience that which hitherto he has known only in the pages of books. For such an experience I am most grateful.

To say that Dr. Cohon impressed me greatly would be an understatement. In him I recognized a profound scholar and a man of broad vision. I could not help marvelling at the learned, comprehensive, and eloquent manner in which he presented his two lectures. Unfortunately, it is all too seldom that such a combination of ability is to be found in a teacher, especially in a religious teacher. Most of what he said has remained in my mind. But I received from him something more important than actual knowledge, and it is this: The awareness that the spirit of man can transcend outward forms and traditions, and that if sincere men can become united in spirit, then the Kingdom of God for which we all strive may be more than a dim, far-off dream of impractical visionaries.

May I thank you, too, sir, for the very gracious hospitality which was accorded to us all, for the delicious lunch and your kind gift of the Union Prayer Book. I do hope that the Temple may again sponsor such an Institute and that it will be my privilege to be present.

Yours very sincerely,
A. Leonard Griffith,
United Theological College, Montreal.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

Through the Joint Distribution Committee, Jews on this continent will demonstrate their sense of responsibilty this year toward an ever-increasing number of European Jews whose liberation by Allied advances means many more to care for in some way. The skeletal structure of this undertaking on which millions of dollars will be spent is something like this:

The J.D.C., with United States Government approval, is sending two hundred and fifty tons of food to sixty thousand Jews interned in Transnistria, the border region between Rumania and Nazi-occupied Russia. Emigration aid will bring refugees from European lands to the Western Hemisphere and Palestine as greater transportation facilities are made available. The space of a Portuguese liner was bought to take eight hundred refugees from Spain and Portugal to Palestine. Another project calls for bringing one thousand refugees from Spain and Portugal to Palestine. Another project calls for bringing one thousand refugees from Turkey to Palestine and over three hundred away from Iran.

There are stateless refugees in Spain and Portugal who must be helped. The influx of Jews escaping from Nazi-held Italy means increased assistance to some thirteen thousand refugees in Switzerland. The J.D.C. is seeing to the rehabilitation of the native population of sixty thousand Jews in Tunisia and helping to restore communities in other parts of North Africa. Its assistance to one hundred and twenty-five thousand immigrants in Latin American countries must continue.

Jews in occupied countries will be helped with supplies sent by way of neutral countries and international relief agencies. The J.D.C. pledge that money advanced for relief work in occupied countries will be repaid after the war makes possible vital help which otherwise could not be extended. Every month five thousand packages of food, clothing, shoes, and other items go to Jewish refugees in Asiatic Russia from India, South Africa, Iran and Palestine.

Also, the Joint Distribution Committee is providing five hundred thousand dollars for the shipment of medical and relief supplies for non-sectarian distribution in parts of Asiatic Russia with predominantly Jewish or evacuee population, on the basis of a special arrangement with the Soviet Government and with the approval of the United States State Department.

This last-named project recently came in for criticism by the Jewish Frontier, of New York, the organ of the Zionist Labor Party, which thinks that "it would be very hard to administer in such a way that Jews shall receive the main benefit. . . . There are no major areas of the Soviet Union where Jews are the predominant population, and one wonders how the agreement, based on such a promise, is to be carried out in practice. Moreover, those who are in greatest need, evacuees and refugees from the Baltic countries, Poland and Bessarabia, are in scattered areas like the Lower Volga districts, Kazakhstan, and Uzbekstan, where they are a very small minority, and to which the agreement, strictly speaking, would not seem to apply. We understand, nevertheless, that those areas will come under the project. How is this to be achieved? What, in fact, are the precise terms of the agreement? All these are questions regarding which the Joint still owes the public an answer."

Now, the Jewish Frontier knows very well that there is nothing new about Joint Distribution Committee relief being distributed sometimes on a non-sectarian basis, but, in mulling over the problem editorially, it mentions everything else but that fact. The Frontier says:

"It is known that the Soviet government is disinclined to accept relief contributions from private agencies and particularly to permit private agencies to single out a special population group for assistance. It may be that this agreement was the only way in which the Joint could obtain permission to do any work at all in Russia; and there are Jewish evacuees and refugees in Russia for whom some assistance is very urgently required. It is true that after the last war the Soviet government agreed to permit private Jewish organizations subsidized by the Joint to do relief and rehabilitation work with certain Jewish groups, in view of the fact that they presented special problems, having been ousted from their occupations. A similar situation exists with regard to refugees and evacuees in the Soviet Union. But it may be that the Soviet Union refused to follow the precedent of its former collaboration with the Joint, and that only through an agreement such as was reached, could anything be done at all."

What the Jewish Frontier forgot to remember is the relief which the Joint Distribution Committee sent on a non-sectarian basis in 1942 through an arrangement with the Polish Government-In-Exile. Why? If it neglected to object to such an arrangement at that time, it is still not too late, at least for the record. If the Jewish Frontier did object then, of which this column is doubtful, and does object now to relief on a non-sectarian basis, it cannot expect much of a following in that direction. The contributors to the funds that the J.D.C. collects for relief are, firstly, too generous and too decent to oppose non-sectarian help; and, secondly, they are too realistic not to know that there must be times when it is the only practical way of distribution which guarantees at least some help to the Jews.

The Jewish Frontier betrays the fact that it is nursing a grievance of some kind or other when its says: "Such pliability on the part of the Joint with regard to its 'legal competence' is something which the Jewish public would have welcomed warmly on certain other occasions when it was lacking." Apparently, the Joint has not always done things the Frontier way. But the Frontier does like the fact that the J.D.C. recently invited the public to sessions at which people were acquainted with some of the activities of the organization. This column says it was a mistake; some people you give a finger and they take a whole hand. The Frontier shows that when it urges: "There is much that remains vague and could bear further explanation. . . . What are the precise terms of the agreement?"

The Jewish Frontier is being either naive or meddlesome or both. Either way it could be destructive. This column believes that there should be a hands-off policy with regard to the work of the Joint Distribution Committee. It refuses to believe that the Frontier is not fully aware of the extreme delicacy of frequent situations and agreements which precludes making "the precise terms", no less, a matter of discussion in the press.

If that is granted, then of course some things must remain vague, but this column does not believe that the J.D.C. owes the public an explanation, for all that, or that the public wants one or ever would. The magnificent work which the J.D.C. has done, and must continue to do indefinitely, fully justifies the perfect confidence which the Jews repose in it, both givers and receivers, and anything which might seek to destroy that trust would be reprehensible. For heaven's sake, let there be one single thing in the Jewish world which does not come under habitual attack.

f.i.c.

Terror In Palestine. The Work Of Irresponsibles

The Detroit Jewish Chronicle says:

A secret military organization that calls itself Irgun Zvai Leumi assumes the responsibility for the terror that has gripped Palestine. This organization stated that it would continue its activities and acts of terrorism until Palestine is opened to free and unrestricted Jewish immigration.

Every responsible organization, as well as the entire press of Palestine, has condemned the acts of terrorism committed by these irresponsibles who are properly called the lunatic fringe. Do these irresponsibles and lunatic fringers really believe that they can compel a powerful British government to change a policy or program because a few buildings are bombed and some officers slain? If they do believe in the efficacy of terror and hope thereby to achieve their aims, then they are not irresponsible or lunatic fringers, but downright lunatics.

If only lunatics had to be dealt with in these unhappy outbreaks the job would not be over difficult. The lunatics eventually give themselves away and are quickly and effectively silenced and disarmed. But what of those who just wait for such opportunities so that they may carry out well planned acts of provocation? In the melancholy history of terrorist movements there have been more agents provocateur than honest though misguided irresponsibles and even idealists who hoped to gain their ends through terror.

The Palestinian situation is just the kind that would suit those who would like to discredit the Jews at this time. This is a heaven-sent opportunity for them.

We simply cannot bring ourselves to believe that there are such foolhardy zealots among the Jews of Palestine. We cannot believe that even among the most fanatical that there are those who think they can intimidate Britain by acts of terror.

A search for agents provocateur should not be neglected. It would not be surprising to find "gentlemen," whose profession is murder are behind these latest shameful terrorist acts.

Fascism Within The Next Ten Years Unless

The Christian Century says:

Something tremendous is stirring in Negro America when conservative Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, is driven to speak as he recently spoke before Ford Hall forum in Boston. As reported by the Associated Negro Press in the Pittsburgh Courier, this leader of his race, who has often been criticized for the care with which he measured his words and who has never been accused of wild or thoughtless rabblerousing, declared that "many colored people are praying that the whites will have to keep fighting for many years so that maybe at last they will let our people go free."

He pointed out that "the emotional contempt of one-fourth of America, the working population, against the Negro is the most important crowbar to prevent the solidarity of the country," although he admitted that the C.I.O. is an important exception to this indictment. He declared, according to A.N.P., that the treatment of the Negro had been "nastier in the past five years than ever before in history and that as a result the morale of the Negro is at its worst stage since emancipation."

He predicted that if liberal forces in the United States do not muster more strength we will turn fascist within the next ten years. If this occurs, he foresaw a war in which the darker peoples of China and India, backed by Russia, would "be pitted against in the United States in a fight to the finish." In such a struggle the status and treatment of he Negro, he suggested, may be the "determinative factor," as it has been in the two most serious previous crises of our national history.

If such a war comes, "he predicted the crushing of the Negro first, the poor Southern whites next, then the Jews and then all labor, unless the forces of liberalism mustered additional quick strength." This, take notice was not some Harlem soap-boxer speaking; this was the leading Negro Christian college president in America.

GAVE MILLIONS FOR HUMAN SERVICES

(Continued from Page One)

ing of the Lucius N. Littauer Institute for Speech Disorders, of which he was a director. In 1941 he gave the Eugene Littauer Hall to the Hillside Hospital in Queens and in the same year made a Christmas gift of nearly a quarter million dollars for the establishment of a medical research fund at the College of Medicine of New York University.

In 1942 the philanthropist received the Phi Epsilon Pi National Service award for having made "the richest contribution to the essential Jewish life of America" and last January New York University bestowed on him an honorary degree of LL.D. for his contributions to its Department of Psychiatry at Bellevue Hospital. France decorated him with the Legion of Honor, and Harvard gave him an honorary L. H. D. in 1937.